

O R D E R S,

R U L E S,

A N D

R E G U L A T I O N S,

To be observed respecting

T H E

T R O O P S

On the C O A S T of

C H O R O M A N D E L.

1766.

TO R D E S

R U L E S

A N D

R E G U L A T I O N S

To be observed respecting

T H E

T R O O P S



On the COAST of

C H O R O M A N D E L

1766

of the Honourable the COURT OF DIRECTORS.

EUROPEAN CAVALRY.

THIS Corps, if it is compleated, and to be kept up, is to be composed of two Troops, and each Troop to consist of, and be paid, as follows :

QUALITY.	Neat Pay of each Of- ficer per Day.	Stoppages of each per Month of 30 Days	Full Pay of each per Month of 30 Days, as issued from the Com- pany.	Batta of each per Day.	Extra Allowances per Month in Madras for a Peon and Oil.
I CAPTAIN - -	— 14 9	— — —	— — —	I 25 16	2 I For Oil & Peon
I LIEUTENANT -	— 9 —	— — —	— — —	I 2 64	— 15 For Oil
I CORNET - -	— 8 —	— — —	— — —	— 33 48	— 15 ditto
I QUARTERMASTER	— 5 9	— — —	— — —	— 24 —	— 15 ditto
	Neat Pay per Month for each.				
	Pag. F. C.	Pag. F. C.	Pag. F. C.		
3 SERJEANTS -	7 — —	2 — —	9 — —	} Victualled in the Field by contract	
3 CORPORALS -	5 — —	2 — —	7 — —		
2 DRUMMERS -	5 — —	2 — —	7 — —		
50 PRIVATE - -	3 21 —	1 21 —	5 — —		

58

RULE I. A Rough Rider ^P 6 ^{F.} 10 ^{C.} 40 and an *European Farrier* at ^{P.} 6 *per Month*, being found necessary to each Troop, they are to be allowed, although they are not to be inserted in the Company's Establishment, but the Paymaster is not to pay for them, unless the Names of the Persons receiving such Allowances are inserted in the Rolls.

II. An Adjutant at 5 *per Day*, a Serjeant Major at 4 Pagodas *per Month*, and a Quarter Master Serjeant at 4 Pagodas *per Month*, are to be allowed for the whole Corps of Cavalry.

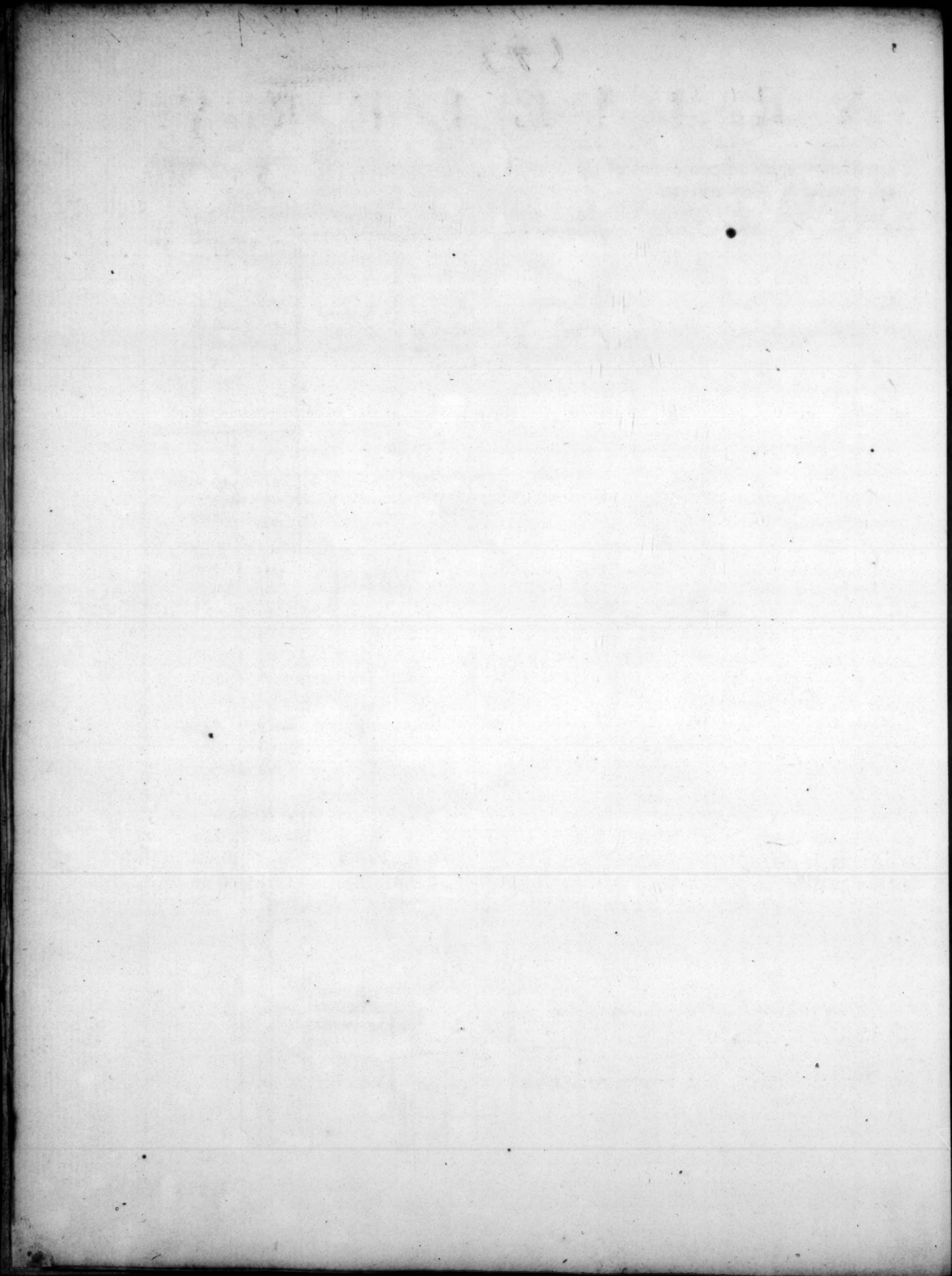
III. When any non commissioned Officer or private Trooper is reduced or dismissed from the Cavalry, he shall be placed in the Infantry, and be subsisted accordingly.

IV. It has been often recommended to the Commanding Officers in the Field, and Garrison, to examine, at least once a Month, the State of the Troops of Horse, and Hussars; that all Horses, as soon as they become unserviceable, may be delivered to the Paymaster and immediately sold off; or that those, which are unfit for immediate Duty, but worth preserving, may not be sent to the Field. The Expence of those Troops is very great, and therefore the Commanding Officers, wherever any Horse are stationed, are particularly and constantly to attend to this Order; and the Captain or Commanding Officer of each Troop is to keep a List of the Horses belonging to his Troop, numbering and describing them by their Colour, Marks, Age, &c. of which he is to deliver a Copy to the Commissary or Paymaster, who will transmit the same to the Commissary General, and the said Officer is not, on any Account, to exchange, or suffer to be exchanged, any Horse in his Troop belonging to the Company.

V. No Horses are at any Time to be purchased without express Directions from the President and Council, and when any are ordered to be purchased, in the room of others killed or sold off, the Number and Description, as above, is to be given in to the Commissary or Paymaster on the Spot, to be transmitted to the Commissary General, and inserted in his List accordingly.

s
 s
 r
 d.
 f
 e
 e
 y
 g
 h
 it
 m
 e
 is
 d

b



(7) ARTILLERY.

THIS Corps is to be composed of three Companies, and each Company is to consist of, and be paid as follows :

QUALITY.	Neat Pay of each Officer per Year.	Stoppages of each per Month of 30 Days	Full Pay of each per Month of 30 Days, as issued from the Company.	Batta of each per Day.	Extra Allowances per Month in Madras for a Peon and Oil.
1 CAPTAIN - -	£. 200 s. d.			Pag. F. C.	Pag. F.
1 CAPT. LIEUT. -	109 10			1 25 16	2 1 For Oil & Peon
2 LIEUTENANTS -	100			1 2 64	— 15 ditto
	Neat Pay of each per Day				
	£. s. d.				
3 LIEUT. FIRE- WORKERS }	— 4			— 33 48	— 15 ditto
	Ditto per Month.				
	Pag. F. C.	Pag. F. C.	Pag. F. C.		
6 SERJEANTS -	6	1 21	7 21		
6 CORPORALS -	5	1 10 40	6 10 40		
3 DRUMMERS -	3	— 31 40	3 31 40		
8 BOMBARDIERS	4 21	1 5 20	5 26 20		
24 GUNNERS - -	4	1	5		
53 MATROSSES -	3	— 31 40	3 31 40		
107					

Victualled in the Field by contract

RULE I. An Adjutant at ^{s.} 5 *per* Day, a Quarter Master at ^{s.} 4 *per* Day, a Serjeant Major at 4 Pagodas *per* Month, a Quarter Master Serjeant at 4 Pagodas *per* Month, and a Drum Major at 2 Pagodas *per* Month extra Pay, are allowed to the whole Corps of Artillery.

II. When any non commiffioned Officer or private Man is reduced from the Artillery, he is to be discharged from that Corps, and to be subfifted in future with the Infantry.

INFANTRY.

THIS Corps is to be composed of three Regiments, each Regiment to consist of compleat Companies, and each Company to consist of, and be paid as follows :

QUALITY.	Neat Pay of each Of- ficer per Day.	Stoppages of each Man per Month of 30 Days.	Full Pay of each per Month of 30 Days, as issued from the Com- pany.	Batta of each per Day.	Extra Allowances per Month in Madras for a Peon and Oil.
I CAPTAIN - - -	£. s. d. — 10 —	— — —	— — —	Pag. F. C. 1 25 16	Pag. F. 2 1 For Oil & Peon
I LIEUTENANT -	— 5 —	— — —	— — —	1 2 64	— 15 For Oil
I ENSIGN - - -	— 4 —	— — —	— — —	— 33 48	— 15 ditto
	Neat Pay of each per Month.				
	Pag. F. C.	Pag. F. C.	Pag. F. C.		
4 SERJEANTS -	5 — —	1 10 60	6 10 60	} Victualled in the Field by contract	
4 CORPORALS -	3 14 —	1 1 60	4 15 60		
2 DRUMMERS -	3 14 —	1 1 60	4 15 60		
70 PRIVATE - -	2 21 —	— 26 20	3 5 20		
80					

The above Calculation is made on a Supposition that each Regiment will consist of three Field Officers, and six Captains, and each Company of only seventy Private. In that case there shall only be four Serjeants, four Corporals, and two Drummers to each Company; but each Field Officer may have besides one Fifer; and it is expected, that each Grenadier Company may consist of one hundred Men; and in that case the number of non commissioned Officers and Drummers or Fifers may be increased accordingly to six Serjeants, six Corporals, two Drummers, and two Fifers, or in Proportion.

To three Companies of each Regiment, the Colonel, Lieutenant Colonel, and Major are to stand in the Place of Captains, and to the Colonel's Company is to be a Captain Lieutenant instead of one of the Lieutenants, so that the Field Officers will receive as follows :

	Net Pay per Day.			Batta of each per Day.			Extra Allowances in Madras.		
	£.	s.	d.	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.
COLONEL - - - - -	1	5	—	6	—	—	2	1	—
LIEUT. COLONEL - - -	1	—	—	5	—	—	2	1	—
MAJOR - - - - -	—	15	—	4	—	—	2	1	—

To each Regiment there is to be allowed the following Staff :

	Per Day.			per Day Batta.			Extra Allowances in Madras.	
	£.	s.	d.	Pag.	F.	C.	F	C.
I ADJUTANT - - - -	—	5	—	I	2	64	If they receive them in no other Capacity.	I 5 —
I QUARTER MASTER - -	—	4	—	I	2	64		I 5 —
<hr/>								
	Per Month							
	<hr/>							
	Pag.	F.	C.					
I SERJEANT MAJOR - -	4	—	—	} Viſualled in the Field by contract.				
I QUART ^r MAST ^r SERJEANT	4	—	—					
I DRUM MAJOR - - -	I	28	—					

RULE I. There is moreover one Quarter Master Serjeant to be allowed to the Garrison of *Fort St. George*, and one at *Trichinopoly*, but none to the other out Garrisons without express Permission.

II. A proportionable Number of Camp Colourmen are to be allowed to each Corps, viz. One to each Company or Detachment of one Hundred Men, at four Fanams per Day each, when doing Duty in the Field, but not otherwise.

(15)

ENGINEERS

NAME		RANK		COMPANY	
J. H. BROWN		CAPTAIN		1ST REGT. INF.	
W. M. JONES		MAJOR		2ND REGT. INF.	
T. A. SMITH		LIEUTENANT		3RD REGT. INF.	
C. D. WHITE		CAPTAIN		4TH REGT. INF.	
R. L. GREEN		MAJOR		5TH REGT. INF.	
S. P. BLACK		LIEUTENANT		6TH REGT. INF.	
M. K. HARRIS		CAPTAIN		7TH REGT. INF.	
D. E. CLARK		MAJOR		8TH REGT. INF.	
F. G. ROY		LIEUTENANT		9TH REGT. INF.	
L. M. WALKER		CAPTAIN		10TH REGT. INF.	
N. O. PERKINS		MAJOR		11TH REGT. INF.	
A. J. MILLER		LIEUTENANT		12TH REGT. INF.	
H. B. WATSON		CAPTAIN		13TH REGT. INF.	
J. C. FLEMING		MAJOR		14TH REGT. INF.	
K. L. BAKER		LIEUTENANT		15TH REGT. INF.	
P. M. GIBSON		CAPTAIN		16TH REGT. INF.	
Q. N. HUGHES		MAJOR		17TH REGT. INF.	
R. O. KELLEY		LIEUTENANT		18TH REGT. INF.	
S. R. LYNN		CAPTAIN		19TH REGT. INF.	
T. S. MASON		MAJOR		20TH REGT. INF.	
U. T. MORRIS		LIEUTENANT		21ST REGT. INF.	
V. W. NICHOLS		CAPTAIN		22ND REGT. INF.	
W. X. OLIVER		MAJOR		23RD REGT. INF.	
Y. Z. PATTERSON		LIEUTENANT		24TH REGT. INF.	
Z. A. ROBERTS		CAPTAIN		25TH REGT. INF.	
A. B. STEVENSON		MAJOR		26TH REGT. INF.	
B. C. TAYLOR		LIEUTENANT		27TH REGT. INF.	
C. D. THOMAS		CAPTAIN		28TH REGT. INF.	
D. E. TUCKER		MAJOR		29TH REGT. INF.	
E. F. VAUGHAN		LIEUTENANT		30TH REGT. INF.	
F. G. WALKER		CAPTAIN		31ST REGT. INF.	
G. H. WATSON		MAJOR		32ND REGT. INF.	
H. I. WILSON		LIEUTENANT		33RD REGT. INF.	
I. J. WOOD		CAPTAIN		34TH REGT. INF.	
J. K. WYATT		MAJOR		35TH REGT. INF.	
K. L. YOUNG		LIEUTENANT		36TH REGT. INF.	
L. M. ZIMMERMAN		CAPTAIN		37TH REGT. INF.	
M. N. ADAMS		MAJOR		38TH REGT. INF.	
N. O. BAKER		LIEUTENANT		39TH REGT. INF.	
O. P. CARTER		CAPTAIN		40TH REGT. INF.	
P. Q. DAVIS		MAJOR		41ST REGT. INF.	
Q. R. EVANS		LIEUTENANT		42ND REGT. INF.	
R. S. FLEMING		CAPTAIN		43RD REGT. INF.	
S. T. GIBSON		MAJOR		44TH REGT. INF.	
T. U. HARRIS		LIEUTENANT		45TH REGT. INF.	
U. V. JONES		CAPTAIN		46TH REGT. INF.	
V. W. KELLEY		MAJOR		47TH REGT. INF.	
W. X. LYNN		LIEUTENANT		48TH REGT. INF.	
X. Y. MASON		CAPTAIN		49TH REGT. INF.	
Y. Z. MORRIS		MAJOR		50TH REGT. INF.	
Z. A. NICHOLS		LIEUTENANT		51ST REGT. INF.	
A. B. OLIVER		CAPTAIN		52ND REGT. INF.	
B. C. PATTERSON		MAJOR		53RD REGT. INF.	
C. D. ROBERTS		LIEUTENANT		54TH REGT. INF.	
D. E. STEVENSON		CAPTAIN		55TH REGT. INF.	
E. F. TAYLOR		MAJOR		56TH REGT. INF.	
F. G. THOMAS		LIEUTENANT		57TH REGT. INF.	
G. H. TUCKER		CAPTAIN		58TH REGT. INF.	
H. I. VAUGHAN		MAJOR		59TH REGT. INF.	
I. J. WALKER		LIEUTENANT		60TH REGT. INF.	
J. K. WATSON		CAPTAIN		61ST REGT. INF.	
K. L. WILSON		MAJOR		62ND REGT. INF.	
L. M. WOOD		LIEUTENANT		63RD REGT. INF.	
M. N. WYATT		CAPTAIN		64TH REGT. INF.	
N. O. YOUNG		MAJOR		65TH REGT. INF.	
O. P. ZIMMERMAN		LIEUTENANT		66TH REGT. INF.	
P. Q. ADAMS		CAPTAIN		67TH REGT. INF.	
Q. R. BAKER		MAJOR		68TH REGT. INF.	
R. S. CARTER		LIEUTENANT		69TH REGT. INF.	
S. T. DAVIS		CAPTAIN		70TH REGT. INF.	
T. U. EVANS		MAJOR		71ST REGT. INF.	
U. V. FLEMING		LIEUTENANT		72ND REGT. INF.	
V. W. GIBSON		CAPTAIN		73RD REGT. INF.	
W. X. HARRIS		MAJOR		74TH REGT. INF.	
X. Y. JONES		LIEUTENANT		75TH REGT. INF.	
Y. Z. KELLEY		CAPTAIN		76TH REGT. INF.	
Z. A. LYNN		MAJOR		77TH REGT. INF.	
A. B. MASON		LIEUTENANT		78TH REGT. INF.	
B. C. MORRIS		CAPTAIN		79TH REGT. INF.	
C. D. NICHOLS		MAJOR		80TH REGT. INF.	
D. E. OLIVER		LIEUTENANT		81ST REGT. INF.	
E. F. PATTERSON		CAPTAIN		82ND REGT. INF.	
F. G. ROBERTS		MAJOR		83RD REGT. INF.	
G. H. STEVENSON		LIEUTENANT		84TH REGT. INF.	
H. I. TAYLOR		CAPTAIN		85TH REGT. INF.	
I. J. THOMAS		MAJOR		86TH REGT. INF.	
J. K. TUCKER		LIEUTENANT		87TH REGT. INF.	
K. L. VAUGHAN		CAPTAIN		88TH REGT. INF.	
L. M. WALKER		MAJOR		89TH REGT. INF.	
M. N. WATSON		LIEUTENANT		90TH REGT. INF.	
N. O. WILSON		CAPTAIN		91ST REGT. INF.	
O. P. WOOD		MAJOR		92ND REGT. INF.	
P. Q. WYATT		LIEUTENANT		93RD REGT. INF.	
Q. R. YOUNG		CAPTAIN		94TH REGT. INF.	
R. S. ZIMMERMAN		MAJOR		95TH REGT. INF.	
S. T. ADAMS		LIEUTENANT		96TH REGT. INF.	
T. U. BAKER		CAPTAIN		97TH REGT. INF.	
U. V. CARTER		MAJOR		98TH REGT. INF.	
V. W. DAVIS		LIEUTENANT		99TH REGT. INF.	
W. X. EVANS		CAPTAIN		100TH REGT. INF.	

ENGINEERS.

	<i>Rank.</i>	<i>Pay per Day.</i>	<i>Batta.</i>		
1 CHIEF ENGINEER -	According to his Standing with the Army.	According to his Rank with the Army.			
1 DIRECTOR - - -	Ditto	ditto			
1 SUB DIRECTOR - -	Captain	<i>£.</i> — <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i> —	<i>Pag.</i> 1	<i>F.</i> 25	<i>C.</i> 16
1 ENGINEER in Ordinary	Capt. Lieut.	— 6 —	1	25	16
2 SUB ENGINEERS - -	Lieutenants	— 5 —	1	2	64
2 PRACTITIONER } ENGINEERS }	Ensigns	— 4 —	—	33	48

(44)

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Report of the
Bureau of Land Management
for the year ending
June 30, 1904
by
C. D. Loomis, Chief of Bureau
and
J. H. ...
Washington, D. C.
1905

The following is a list of the lands which have been surveyed and located by the Bureau of Land Management during the year ending June 30, 1904. The lands are classified according to the purpose for which they were surveyed and located. The following is a list of the lands which have been surveyed and located by the Bureau of Land Management during the year ending June 30, 1904. The lands are classified according to the purpose for which they were surveyed and located.

O R D E R S

Relating to the entertaining, relisting, or discharging of
SOLDIERS.

I. **W**HENEVER any Man is desirous of entering into the Service, he is to be presented to the Governor or Commandant of the Garrison, or the Commanding Officer in Camp, and if approved, such Approbation must be signified to the Pay-Master on the Spot, by whom the Man's Name is to be entered in a Book to be kept for that Purpose, setting forth in separate Columns, the Country he is of, his Trade, the Ship he came out on, from what Service, his Age, the Day he entered, and for what Time. The Bounty-Money is to be issued according to the Term for which he enlists, *viz.* for five Years ten Pagodas, for three Years five Pagodas, which the Pay-Master is to advance on the said Recruits being entered on the Rolls, and signing a Receipt for the same, which is to be attested by the Adjutant or some public Officer, and entered in the Secretary's Office, and counter-signed by the Secretary, as a proper Form for the Pay-Master. Every non commissioned Officer or Soldier, shall, a Month before the Expiration of his contracted Time, make a Report thereof to his Captain or Commanding Officer, that he may receive his Discharge or the Bounty-Money for relisting, and every Captain or Commanding Officer of a Company, having received such Notice, shall report it in writing to the Commanding Officer of the Troops on the Spot, the Town Major of *Fort St. George*, or Commanding Officer at Camp, or Out Garrisons, on Notice given them of any Man's being desirous of renewing his Time, are to make out a Certificate in the same Manner as for Men inlisting, and to apply to the Secretary of the Military Department at *Fort St. George*, who is to search the General Register of Military kept by him for that Purpose, and is to certify whether or no such Man has served his contracted Time, which will then be signified to the Pay-Master as above, who is to advance the Bounty according to the Term, and in order that this General Register may answer the End proposed, the Pay-Masters at *Fort St. George*, at Camp, and all the Out Garrisons are to transmit to the Secretary by the 15th of every Month a List of Military, in the above-mentioned Form, who have listed or relisted, as well as those who have died, or deserted, and also of all Promotions that have been made in their several Departments during the preceding Month.

II. No

- II. No Officer either in Camp or Garrison is to give a Discharge, but any Soldier that shall request his Discharge, having served his contracted Time, may have Permission to proceed to *Fort St. George*, and there make Application for his Discharge, when it shall always be granted.
- III. In the aforefaid Manner shall the Recruits from *Europe* be enrolled, and their Subsistence shall commence from the Day of their Arrival, or sooner in the Month, if it appears that they are absolutely in Want of Necessaries.
- IV. If any Man deserts, and afterwards returns, and is re-admitted into the Service, he shall forfeit the Time he had served before his Desertion, and shall contract anew, without receiving any Bounty, it being a sufficient Bounty that he is pardoned.

O R D E R S

To be observed in the MILITARY PAYMENTS.

ALL Men are to be drawn for, and paid on the Spot where they are, for which Purpose the following Methods are to be observed:

- I. The Commandants of each Garrison, and the Commanding Officer of every Detachment in the Field are to receive Monthly the Rolls of every Company or Part of a Company of *Cavalry*, *Artillery* and *Military*, under his Command, signed by the Eldest Officer of each Company on the Spot, and if it should so happen that there be some Men of a Company at any Garrison, or on Detachment, of which Company no commissioned Officer is present, then the Roll of such Men must be signed by the non commissioned Officer who commands such Detachment.
- II. *At FORT ST. GEORGE* the Pay Rolls of each Company are to be made out by the Commanding Officer of each Company on the Spot, and to be delivered to the Town Major, by whom they are to be examined and counter-signed, and the Pay issued by the Pay-Master accordingly, to the respective Commanding Officers of Companies; this is always to take Place when it is not convenient for a Monthly Muster to be taken, agreeably to the Honourable Company's Orders, which, however, ought to be taken at least once in two Months.
- III. *At the Out Garrisons*, The Pay Rolls, after having been carefully examined and counter-signed by the Commandant, are to be delivered to the Pay-Master, who, in the Presence of the Commandant, or some Officer by him appointed, is to muster the Men the last Day of every Month, agreeably to which Muster he is to issue the Substinance.
- IV. *In the Field*, The Pay-Master is to receive the Pay-Rolls certified by the Commanding Officer, as directed in the preceding Paragraph, and to issue the Substinance, according to the Muster-Rolls, which he shall receive, signed by the Commissary; and all Pay-Masters, both in Camp and Out Garrisons, are to be careful, that no Pay or Allowance whatever, is issued to any Man, whose Name is not inserted in the Rolls. And it is Ordered that all Pay Rolls of *Cavalry*, *Artillery* and *Military* be sent Monthly to the Military Pay-Master at FORT ST. GEORGE, as early as possible, who is to note all Casualties in his General List of the Military, and report them to the Secretary.

V. Whenever a Detachment is made from Garrison, or from the Army in the Field, the Commandant or Commanding Officer is to acquaint the Pay-Master therewith, and the necessary Subsistence for such Detachment is to be paid into the Hands of the Commanding Officers of Companies in such Detachments, and the Pay-Master who issues it, is to advise the Pay-Master at the Place to which they are ordered, how much, and for what Time they may have been advanced their Subsistence. And when any Officer leaves the Army, or any Out Garrisons, the Pay-Master is to be acquainted therewith, and to give the like Information.

VI. The Supernumerary Serjeants and Corporals in the Service, till they are appointed to Vacancies, are not to be included in any Companies, but to be drawn for separately by the Commanding Officer, wherever they are, or at the Foot of the Rolls of the Companies, in which they do Duty.

VII. It has been too much the Custom to make non-commissioned Officers, without regarding the Establishment, to supply the Place of the Sick; this Custom is now abolished, and those appointed on such Occasions, are to be only Lance Serjeants and Corporals without additional Pay.

VIII. Every Man's Name who dies, or deserts, is to be Noted at the Foot of the Pay Roll, with the Day on which it happened; and it is to be Observed, that a non-commissioned Officer, or private Man, whether of the *Cavalry*, *Artillery* or *Military*, who dies on or before the 15th of the Month, is to be struck off the Roll at the End of the Month; but if he dies after the 15th, he is to be continued on the Roll for the next Month, as a Gratuity to defray Funeral Charges, and to bury him with Decency. When a Man deserts, no further Pay is to be drawn for him.

IX. The Commanding Officer of a Company, when he has received the Month's Subsistence from the Pay-Master, is to cause it to be issued to the Men in four Payments, in the following Proportions :

On the 1st of the Month	-	-	-	21	<i>Fanams</i>
8th	-	-	-	-	21
15th	-	-	-	-	21
22d	-	-	-	-	1 <i>Pagoda</i>

and he is to take care to pay the Surgeon, at the End of every Month, the stated Deductions out of every Man's Subsistence, at the rate of two *Pagodas* per Month.

l,
e
e
y
ir
e

n
of

is
r-

ne
at
or
ne
ed
to
yn

s
ur

ed
th.

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF

CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOLUME THE FIRST

OXFORD

PRINTED BY J. STANLEY

IN THE STREET NEXT TO THE

UNIVERSITY CHURCH

1704

BY

JOHN BURNET

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOLUME THE FIRST

SEPOY ESTABLISHMENT.

I. THE whole Body of Sepoys are to be formed into Battalions, each Battalion to consist of ten Companies, two of which are to be called the Grenadier Companies, and to be distinguished by their Colours, and each Company is to consist of and be paid as follows :

	Net Pay of each per Month.			Stoppages for cloathing Monthly for each.			Full Pay of each per Month as issued by the Com- pany.			Batta when in the Field per Day.		
	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.
1 SUBEDAR - -	16	—	—	1	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	—
2 JEMIDARS -	4	21	—	—	21	—	5	—	—	—	3	—
6 HAVILDARS -	2	31	40	—	10	40	3	—	—	—	1	30
6 NAIGUES - -	2	7	—	—	7	—	2	14	—	—	1	30
2 COLOURMEN -	1	24	—	—	5	40	1	29	40	—	1	30
2 TOM TOMS -	1	24	—	—	5	40	1	29	40	—	1	30
1 TRUMPETER -	1	24	—	—	5	40	1	29	40	—	1	30
1 VAKEEL - -	1	24	—	—	5	40	1	29	40	—	1	30
1 PUCKULL - -	1	24	—	—	5	40	1	29	40	—	1	30
78 SEPOYS - -	1	24	—	—	5	40	1	29	40	—	1	30
100												

So that a Battalion of Sepoys, including Officers, should, when compleat, consist of one Thousand effective Men, and each of these Battalions is to have a Commandant, who is also to be a Subedar of one of the Companies.

II. One Captain, two Subaltern Officers, five Serjeants Major, and one black Commandant, who is to be under the Orders of the commissioned Officers, are appointed to the Care of each Battalion, and this Establishment is not to be exceeded,

f

but

but in case Exigence of Service requires, more occasional Serjeants may be appointed, provided it is with the Approbation of the Commander in Chief, and they are only paid during such Service, and that no new Serjeants are made.

III. One of the Havildars in each Company of Sepoys shall act as Adjutant, without doing any other Duty, and shall be first promoted to be a Jemidar, if he discharges the Duty of Adjutant to the Satisfaction of the Officer commanding the Battalion, and one of the Jemidars shall act as Adjutant to the Battalion, with the same Hopes of Promotion, and it will be a great Recommendation if they understand English.

IV. The Subalterns of each Battalion are to qualify themselves to do the Duty of Adjutant to the Sepoys, as it is expected that one or both shall act in that Capacity, when ordered by their Commanding Officer, without Pay or Gratuity.

V. The Officers of Sepoys, being now put on a certain advantageous Establishment, by the Captains receiving each 500 Pagodas, in lieu of Off-reckonings, and the Subalterns having 10 Pagodas a Month added to their Subsistence, it is required that they provide themselves with good Linguists at their own Expence.

VI. The Establishment of Sepoys being compleated, and Warrants given to all the Commandants, Subedars, and Jemidars, according to their Seniority, the Supernumeraries, if any there be, may be appointed to do Duty with any Battalion, or Company, and be drawn for as Supernumeraries on the Rolls where they do Duty, till Vacancies happen to put them on the Establishment, and no new Officers or non-commissioned Officers are to be made in any Company or Battalion, till all the Supernumeraries, whenever there may be any, are provided for.

VII. When the Sepoys are in the Field, each Company will be supplied with two Bell Tents at the public Expence, but the Sepoys must provide themselves with one large Markee to each Company; in the Field also each Company is to have six Mamootys, and two Hand Hatchets or Bill Hooks, which the Subedar is carefully to preserve, or he will be made to pay for those that are lost. To carry the Tents and Tools, each Company will be allowed two Bullocks, and for carrying Water, one Puckull or two Beestys.

VIII. To each Battalion there will be allowed in the Field, three Armourers and one Carpenter, and when three Companies are together they are to have one Armourer, who is also to be kept in Garrison; this is meant to repair the Arms damaged on Service or on Duty; but if any Part of the Arms or Accoutrements are lost, or broke through Negligence, the Person so losing or breaking shall pay for them, or the Repairs, by a Stoppage out of his Pay. Sepoys at Out-Posts belonging to a Garrison, where there is an Armoury, have no Occasion for Armourers. The Armourer or Armourers belonging to such Sepoys shall be sent to the Storekeeper of the Garrison, by whom he is to be employed and paid by the Company, till the Battalion or Detachment of Sepoys is ordered on other Service, when he is to proceed with them.

the first of these is the fact that the
the second is the fact that the
the third is the fact that the

the fourth is the fact that the
the fifth is the fact that the
the sixth is the fact that the

the seventh is the fact that the
the eighth is the fact that the
the ninth is the fact that the

the tenth is the fact that the
the eleventh is the fact that the
the twelfth is the fact that the

the thirteenth is the fact that the
the fourteenth is the fact that the
the fifteenth is the fact that the

the sixteenth is the fact that the
the seventeenth is the fact that the
the eighteenth is the fact that the

the nineteenth is the fact that the
the twentieth is the fact that the
the twenty-first is the fact that the

the twenty-second is the fact that the
the twenty-third is the fact that the
the twenty-fourth is the fact that the

the twenty-fifth is the fact that the
the twenty-sixth is the fact that the
the twenty-seventh is the fact that the

the twenty-eighth is the fact that the
the twenty-ninth is the fact that the
the thirtieth is the fact that the

the thirty-first is the fact that the
the thirty-second is the fact that the
the thirty-third is the fact that the

the thirty-fourth is the fact that the
the thirty-fifth is the fact that the
the thirty-sixth is the fact that the

the thirty-seventh is the fact that the
the thirty-eighth is the fact that the
the thirty-ninth is the fact that the

the fortieth is the fact that the
the forty-first is the fact that the
the forty-second is the fact that the

RECORDING OF DEPOSITS

1. DEPOSIT OF MONEY IN THE FOLLOWING CASES:-

I. When a person deposits money in the name of another person, the name of the depositor should be recorded in the account of the depositor and the name of the person in whose name the money is deposited should be recorded in the account of that person.

II. When a person deposits money in the name of a firm, the name of the depositor should be recorded in the account of the depositor and the name of the firm should be recorded in the account of the firm.

III. When a person deposits money in the name of a minor, the name of the depositor should be recorded in the account of the depositor and the name of the minor should be recorded in the account of the minor.

IV. When a person deposits money in the name of a deceased person, the name of the depositor should be recorded in the account of the depositor and the name of the deceased person should be recorded in the account of the deceased person.

V. When a person deposits money in the name of a person who is not yet born, the name of the depositor should be recorded in the account of the depositor and the name of the person who is not yet born should be recorded in the account of that person.

VI. When a person deposits money in the name of a person who is not yet born, the name of the depositor should be recorded in the account of the depositor and the name of the person who is not yet born should be recorded in the account of that person.

Recruiting of SEPOYS.

I. SEPOYS are to be chosen if possible out of the following Casts, viz.
Rachepout, Musselmen Comavar, Rachevar, Elmevar and Buckferry.

II. Whenever any new Companies of Sepoys are ordered to be raised, or old Companies completed, or augmented, the Recruits of Private Sepoys shall be presented by the *European* Officers of Sepoys, to the Commanding Officer on the Spot, and when approved by a certificate from him, the Pay-Master shall enter their Names in his Rolls, and their Pay shall commence from the 1st of the Month, provided they were presented on or before the 1st, and from the 15th of the Month, provided they were presented on or before that Day, otherwise not till the 1st of next Month.

III. When any Recruit for the Sepoys offers his Service, and is approved of by the Commanding Officer, a Linguist of the Company, in which he is to be entertained is first to read and explain to him the following Form of an Oath, which after having heard, and that he consents to take it, it is to be administered to him in the following Manner.

IV. The Company in which he is to serve, is to be under Arms, the Officers at the Head of it, and the Colours advanced six Paces in the Center of the Front, the Recruit standing about two Paces in the Front of the Colours, and with him the Person of his Religion or Cast, who is to administer the Oath, which the Recruit with an audible Voice is to repeat after him.

V. I *A. B.* Sepoy, do swear to serve the Honourable Company faithfully and truly against all their Enemies, while I continue to receive their Pay, and eat their Salt; I do swear to obey all the Orders I may receive from my Commanders and Officers, never to forsake my Post, abandon my Colours, or turn my Back to my Enemies, and that I will in all Things behave myself like a good and faithful Sepoy, in perfect Obedience at all Times to the Rules and Customs of War. I do also faithfully promise and swear, that whenever I have an Inclination to quit the Service I will give a Month's Notice of it before to my Commanding Officer, and when I have received my Discharge I will return my Arms, Accoutrements and Ammunition in the same good Condition I may have received them from the Honourable Company.

VI. When the Recruit has taken the Oath, the Colours are to be waved three Times over his Head, after which his Arms and Accoutrements are to be delivered to him, and he is to join the Company.

g.

VII. As;

VII. As it may happen that Recruits are taken in on a March, or when it may be inconvenient on account of immediate Service to follow the above Form, on such Occasions the Ceremony may be deferred until an Opportunity offers, and if more Recruits than one are to be presented and sworn, they may all take the Oath at the same Time,

SEPOY Cloathing.

I. **T**HE several Battalions are to be cloathed, numbered and distinguished by their Colours and Cloathing.

II. As the making up the Cloathing must be left to one Person's Care, an Agent is to be appointed, and an Allowance made him of 5 *per Cent.* on the neat Cost for his Trouble; that the Stoppages of the Sepoys may be duly collected, it is ordered, that the Off-reckonings be noted at the Foot of the Pay-Rolls by the several Pay-Masters, but no Money is to be drawn on that Account till the End of each Year, when the Commissary General shall state a general Account of Sepoy Stoppages from the monthly Rolls, transmitted by the Pay-Masters; and draw the Amount from the Cash, to be disposed of as hereafter directed. And that the making up of the Cloathing may not be delay'd, but the whole be provided, and be ready to issue by the End of *December* each Year, a Calculation shall be made of the Quantity of Cloth to make each Coat or Number of Coats, and the Import Warehouse-keeper shall consult the Commissary General's Monthly Abstract, as to the Number of Coats that may be necessary, and issue the Cloth to the Agent in proper Time, and instead of receiving the Money for it, as has been customary, he shall have an Head on his Books of Sepoy Cloathing, which he shall debt for all the Cloth delivered, and when the Commissary General, at the End of the Year, adjusts the general Account of the Stoppages from the monthly Rolls of the different Pay-Masters, the Import Warehouse-keeper shall be paid for the Cloth, and the Agent be furnished with Money from the Commissary General to pay the Taylors, and for his Commission. By this Method the Coats will be made at the cheapest Rate, the Company will have no Occasion to advance the Money, and if any surplus Coats remain, they will serve for the succeeding Year, and if the Sepoy Stoppages, during the Year, exceed the Expence of the Cloathing made up, and the Allowance made to the Captains (as it is probable they will) the Surplus shall be carried to the Credit of the Nabob by the Commissary General, who originally debts the Nabob for all the Sepoys Pay, and Batta, and that of their Officers. But that the Cloathing may be proper, and well made, the President and Council, in the Month of *August* each Year, will have an approved Coat of each Denomination made up, and kept as a Muster, conformable to which all the rest shall be made, and before any Cloathing is delivered the Clerk to the Committee of Stores shall examine the whole, and report that it is well made and agreeable to Muster, or not, as he shall find it.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

The following report was presented to the House of Representatives at the opening of the session on the 1st day of December, 1881.

The first item of business was the report of the Commissioner of the Land Office, which was read by the Secretary.

The Commissioner reported that during the year ending on the 30th of September, 1881, the following amount of land had been sold:

Public land, 1,234,567 acres; private land, 567,890 acres; total, 1,802,457 acres.

The total amount of land sold during the year was valued at \$1,234,567.

The following table shows the amount of land sold during the year, by States and Territories:

State or Territory	Amount of land sold (acres)
Alabama	123,456
Arizona	567,890
Arkansas	234,567
California	345,678
Colorado	123,456
Connecticut	56,789
Delaware	12,345
District of Columbia	5,678
Florida	123,456
Georgia	234,567
Idaho	123,456
Illinois	56,789
Indiana	12,345
Iowa	56,789
Kansas	123,456
Kentucky	56,789
Louisiana	12,345
Maine	5,678
Maryland	12,345
Massachusetts	5,678
Michigan	12,345
Minnesota	56,789
Mississippi	12,345
Missouri	123,456
Montana	123,456
Nebraska	123,456
Nevada	123,456
New Hampshire	5,678
New Jersey	12,345
New Mexico	123,456
New York	56,789
North Carolina	12,345
North Dakota	123,456
Ohio	56,789
Oklahoma	123,456
Oregon	123,456
Pennsylvania	12,345
Rhode Island	5,678
South Carolina	12,345
South Dakota	123,456
Tennessee	12,345
Texas	123,456
Vermont	5,678
Virginia	12,345
Washington	123,456
West Virginia	12,345
Wisconsin	56,789
Wyoming	123,456

The following table shows the amount of land sold during the year, by States and Territories, by type of land:

State or Territory	Public land (acres)	Private land (acres)
Alabama	12,345	111,111
Arizona	56,789	511,101
Arkansas	23,456	211,111
California	34,567	311,111
Colorado	12,345	111,111
Connecticut	5,678	51,111
Delaware	1,234	11,111
District of Columbia	567	5,111
Florida	12,345	111,111
Georgia	23,456	211,111
Idaho	12,345	111,111
Illinois	5,678	51,111
Indiana	1,234	11,111
Iowa	5,678	51,111
Kansas	12,345	111,111
Kentucky	5,678	51,111
Louisiana	1,234	11,111
Maine	567	5,111
Maryland	1,234	11,111
Massachusetts	567	5,111
Michigan	1,234	11,111
Minnesota	5,678	51,111
Mississippi	1,234	11,111
Missouri	12,345	111,111
Montana	12,345	111,111
Nebraska	12,345	111,111
Nevada	12,345	111,111
New Hampshire	567	5,111
New Jersey	1,234	11,111
New Mexico	12,345	111,111
New York	5,678	51,111
North Carolina	1,234	11,111
North Dakota	12,345	111,111
Ohio	5,678	51,111
Oklahoma	12,345	111,111
Oregon	12,345	111,111
Pennsylvania	1,234	11,111
Rhode Island	567	5,111
South Carolina	1,234	11,111
South Dakota	12,345	111,111
Tennessee	1,234	11,111
Texas	12,345	111,111
Vermont	567	5,111
Virginia	1,234	11,111
Washington	12,345	111,111
West Virginia	1,234	11,111
Wisconsin	5,678	51,111
Wyoming	12,345	111,111

SEPOY Returns and Payments.

- I. **M**ONTHLY Returns of the Sepoys are to be made by the Officers of Sepoys to the Commanding Officer in every Garrison, and the Field (according to the Form hereunto annexed) who is to send Returns to the Governor and Commander in Chief, all Pay Rolls or Abstracts by which Sepoys are paid, are to be sent regularly every Month, by the Pay-Masters in the Field and Out-Garrisons to the Commissary General at FORT ST. GEORGE. In these the Day of the Death, or Desertion of every Sepoy, as well as all other Casualties, must be carefully noted, and whenever any Sepoy dies or deserts his Pay is to be stopt immediately.
- II. To effect this, the Pay or Batta of Sepoys must not be advanced, but that Pay which is due for the first Half of the Month, is to be issued on the 15th, and that for the last Half of the Month, is to be issued on the first of the next Month, when the Sepoys are in Garrisons or Posts, where Pay-Masters can easily go; but in case a Detachment of Sepoys is made under an European Officer without a Pay-Master, before the 15th of any Month, and he is like to be absent till after the 15th, or to the End of the Month, the Pay of the Detachment for half the Month, or for the whole Month, as may be necessary, shall be delivered to the Officer commanding such Detachment, and be paid by him as follows, 24 *Fanams* to each Sepoy after the 15th, and 1 *Pagoda* to each after the End of the Month, and so proportionably to the rest in two Payments, or more, as he shall judge it to be most convenient to the Sepoys and inferior Officers.
- III. It is well known that great room for Abuse to the Prejudice of the Sepoys and inferior Officers, has arisen from their Pay, being nominally in Rupees, and reduced by Exchange to *Pagodas*, but more particularly have the Sepoys and inferior Officers suffered, by a Practice which has been introduced of lending them in advance, small Sums of Money to be deducted from their Pay with large Interest. In order to prevent the first of these Abuses, it has been resolved, that hereafter the Pay of all Denominations, and in all Places on this Coast, shall be reckoned and drawn for in Gold *Pagodas* and *Fanams*, reckoning at 42 *per Pagoda*, and that the Payments shall be made twice in a Month. For instance, to a Sepoy 24 *Fanams* after the 15th, and 1 *Pagoda* at the End of the Month, and so proportionably to the rest, or in Garrisons where it can be done conveniently, and may tend to the Advantage of the Sepoys, in three Payments, *viz.* after the 10th half a *Pagoda*, after the 20th half a *Pagoda*, and at the End of the Month, 24 *Fanams* to each Sepoy, and so proportionably to the higher and inferior Officers. This Method will render it unnecessary for any Person to borrow, and all Officers, Pay-Masters, Subedars, Jemidars, Vakeels, and others, are hereby strictly ordered, not only to forbear from such Practices themselves, but to prevent and discover them, under Pain of Dismission from the Service for the first Offence.

IV. That the Pay-Master may have no Trouble in exchanging the Pay of the Sepoys into *Fanams*, he shall in Prefence of the Subedar and Vakeel calculate so as to pay a Number together in even Money in *Pagodas*, which he shall deliver to the Vakeel, or to such Person as the Sepoys themselves shall point out, and if the Vakeel is ever found defrauding any Sepoy of one *Cash*, he shall be most severely punished.

SEPOY Allowances.

- I. **A** Commandant of a Battalion of Sepoys is to be allowed, exclusive of his Pay as a Subedar, 15 *Pagodas per Month*, in lieu of the Pay of a Contingent Man to each Company.
- II. There is also to be one European Captain, two Subaltern Officers, and five Serjeants Major to each Battalion. The Officers Pay and Allowances are to be drawn for on the Sepoy Rolls, on the same footing as the Officers of Infantry of the same Rank, and the Serjeants Major are to receive nett Pay 9 *Pagodas each per Month*, besides which the usual Stoppages of Serjeants are to be made for their Cloathing.
- III. In Consideration of the Trouble which attends the Service of the Sepoys, the Governor and Council will take Care that the Off-Reckonings to each Captain shall be at the Rate of 500 *Pagodas* a Year, and in order to be certain of the Captains to whom the Sepoy Off-Reckonings ought to be paid, the Sepoy Rolls shall be examined, and the Off-Reckonings paid to those Captains only whose Names are there entered for Subsistence, according to the Time they served with the Sepoy Battalions, and no longer.
- IV. That the Subaltern Officers may also be certain of a Recompence for the extraordinary Fatigue of Duty with Sepoys, and that they may be particularly careful in discharging that Duty, each Subaltern Officer shall draw an additional Allowance of 10 *Pagodas per Month* on the Sepoy Rolls, besides the usual Pay according to his Rank, which Allowance is to be advanced him with his Subsistence.

SEPOY Courts Martial and Punishments.

I. **T**HE Appointment and Confirmation of Regimental Courts Martial, for such Crimes as are not Capital, according to the Articles of War, is to be by the Captain, or eldest Subaltern Officer of the Battalion to which the Offender or Offenders belong; and if the Offenders are of different Battalions, then the Court Martial is to be ordered, and confirmed by the eldest Sepoy Captain, or Subaltern Officer, with the Consent of the Commanding Officers on the Spot. These Courts Martial are to be composed of one Subedar, two Jemidars, two Havildars, one Naigue, and one Colourman, who are as much as possible to be nominated out of other Companies, than that to which the Prisoner or Prisoners belong.

II. All General Courts Martial for the Sepoy Corps are to be appointed, and confirmed by the Commanding Officer on the Spot, and for the Trial of all under the Degree of a Jemidar, to consist of three Subedars, three Jemidars, two Havildars, two Naigues, and two Colourmen; for the Trial of all above Havildars, one Commandant, four Subedars, three Jemidars, two Havildars, two Naigues, and one Colourman, or such a Proportion of superior Officers as can conveniently be assembled. The Proceedings of all General Courts Martial to be transmitted to the Secretary of the Military Department at FORT ST. GEORGE, that he may lay them before the Council, and deposit them among the Records.

III. But no Capital Punishment shall take Place, without the Consent and Approbation of the Governor and Council first obtained.

SEPOY Appointments and Promotions.

- I. **T**HE Captains and Officers for the Sepoys are always to be appointed by the *Governor and Council*, on the Recommendation of the Commander in Chief, and are to be chosen, as they may be esteemed the fittest Men for that important Service.
- II. Frequent Abuses having arisen in the Promotion of Subedars, Jemidars, Havildars, &c. and repeated Complaints having been made by the Sufferers of unjust Dismissal from the Sepoy Service, the *President and Council*, being desirous of establishing Regularity in the Sepoy Corps, as well as proper Order and Discipline, and to prevent the like Abuses, do resolve (as the only Remedy) to grant Warrants or Commissions to all Commandants, Subedars, and Jemidars, and that no Officer having such a Commission should be deprived thereof without express Orders from us, or the Sentence of a Court Martial.
- III. The Manner of raising new Sepoys is already laid down, the filling up Vacancies or creating new Non-Commissioned or Commissioned Officers, requires very particular Directions, but after all, much will depend on the Attention and Impartiality of the European Officers; for the Meaning of the *President and Council* is, that established Merit alone, and not Interest or Favour, shall have the whole Weight in all Promotions. It is to be observed therefore, that when any Vacancy for a Naigue happens in a Company of Sepoys, the most deserving Sepoy in that Company, or if none be found there, the most deserving and best recommended in the Battalion shall be presented to the Commanding Officer on the Spot, with a short Note in Writing of his Merit, on which the Commanding Officer shall write, "Approved" with the Day of the Month and the Year, and the same be sent to the Pay-Master, as a Voucher for him to enter such a Naigue on his Rolls.
- IV. When a Vacancy happens in any Company of Sepoys for an Havildar, the Naigue of most Merit in that Company, or in case none are remarkable for their good Behaviour, the best recommended Naigue in the Battalion, is to be presented to the Commanding Officer on the Spot, and promoted to an Havildar after the same Form as above directed.
- V. When a Vacancy happens in any Company for a Jemidar, the Havildar who acted as Adjutant in that Company, if he has superior Merit, otherwise any other of that Company, or of the Battalion, is to be recommended by the European Officer commanding the Battalion, to the Commanding Officer on the Spot, by a Certificate in Writing, setting forth the Reasons for recommending him in Preference to the others, which Certificate the Commanding Officer will examine into, and if he finds it well founded, send the same to the Commander in Chief, to be laid before the *President and Council*, who will order a Warrant to be made out accordingly, if they approve the Nomination.

VI. When a Vacancy happens for a Subedar to a Company, a more than ordinary Care must be taken by the Captain or other Officer commanding the Battalion, in searching for the most deserving Jemidar, to be promoted: It is to be wished, that the elder Jemidar of the Company become vacant should have the fairest Pretensions, as it frequently happens that the Sepoys have Attachments to their Officers; but as Merit must always take Place, the Jemidar who acted as Adjutant to the Battalion, or any other Jemidar of superior Qualities and Behaviour must be selected, and presented to the Commanding Officer in the Field, or Garrison, with a distinct Account of the Time and Reasons for his being promoted to be a Jemidar, and also the Circumstances on which his present Recommendation is founded. The Commanding Officer being convinced of the Truth of what is advanced, and of the Jemidar's Merit, shall send the Recommendation, countersigned by himself, or shall recommend another Man, if he knows one more deserving to the Commander in Chief, who shall lay the Recommendation of both (if there be two) before the *President* and *Council*, who will chuse one, and cause a Commission to be made out for him.

VII. When a Vacancy for a Commandant to a Battalion happens, the Commanding Officer of that Battalion shall recommend one of the Subedars, if he knows any, that by particular Merit have Pretensions to succeed to the Vacancy, in the same Form and Manner as is laid down for the Promotion of Jemidars to be Subedars, the Commanding Officer, after examining the Recommendation, shall assent to it, by countersigning his Name, or if he thinks proper, may recommend another Man, giving his Reasons, and send the Recommendation to the Commander in Chief, who will lay them before the *President* and *Council*, and a Commission to the Subedar of most Merit will be order'd, but in all these Promotions some Regard should be had to Length of Service, and consequently Seniority, and in particular to the Candidate speaking English.

VIII. After the same Manner are the Nominations of Non-Commissioned and Commissioned Officers to be made, when entire new Companies or new Battalions are raised, only the Promotions shall be as equal as may conveniently be, from the several Battalions then on foot.

IX. When a Serjeant is wanting to any of the Battalions, the Officer commanding that Battalion shall acquaint the Commanding Officer on the Spot therewith, and point out a Man, if he knows any, with proper Qualifications to fill up the Vacancy, if not the Commanding Officer will name a Serjeant, and acquaint the Commander in Chief of the Merits of the Man he has named, who will confirm the Nomination, or appoint another of more Merit; for it is highly necessary that Serjeants of Sepoys should be Men of exemplary Diligence, Knowledge and Sobriety, and it would be of great Use, if they endeavoured to attain a Knowledge of the Country Languages, such as Moors, Malabar, or Gentoe.

General Orders.

- I. **A**LL Men unfit to serve as Sepoys shall be discharged the Service (unless disabled by Duty, in which Case they will be otherwise provided for) and the Commanding Officer of each Battalion, or Division of a Battalion, shall give a List of all such Monthly to the Pay-Master, that they may be struck off the Rolls, and every Officer of Sepoys in Garrison, or the Field, is strictly to attend to this Part of his Duty, that none but real effective Men may be kept in the Service.

- II. A Vakeel being allowed to each Company of Sepoys, his Duty is to serve as their Accountant, and to register all Events, he is to be immediately under the Orders of the Pay-Master, to assist him in making his Payments, and report to him all Casualties whenever they happen, for which Purpose he is to visit the Company he belongs to, when on Duty together, or at different Posts, and he is to attend the Parade at Retreat Beating, and whenever the Company is under Arms. The Pay-Master can have no Command over any Serjeant or Officers of Sepoys, so as to oblige them to make him the necessary Reports, it is for that Reason that the Vakeels are placed immediately under his Orders, and independant of the Officers. The Serjeants Major, Subedars, Jemidars, Havildars, or Naigues, or some of them, must be acquainted in a very short Time, with the Death, Desertion, or Sicknefs of every Person in a Company, or Battalion, and they are immediately to report every Casualty to the European Officers who command them. And every Officer, who has the Command of any Sepoys, ought to have constantly by him a Roll of each Company, made out as soon as possible in English, on which he should mark, opposite the respective Names, the Day any Man dies, deserts, is detached, promoted, or rendered incapable of further Service, and by this Means, he will have it in his Power, at the shortest Warning, to make out a perfect Return of the Sepoys under his Command. The Pay-Master and Officer, having thus the Reports from different Channels, Abuses will be easily discovered, and by Inspection of their several Registers, the Payments easily adjusted, without Prejudice to the Company or Individuals.

- III. The good Order and Discipline of all Troops, is owing intirely to the Care the Officers take to enforce it, the black Sepoy Officers are but too often very remiss, it is therefore recommended to the European Officers, who may have the Care of this Body, to infuse as much as possible the Spirit of Command and Obedience amongst them, and endeavour by Encouragement, and good Treatment to the active, and by punishing the remiss to make them keep up a good Order and Discipline amongst their Sepoys, and to support them well in it. The European Officers are to consider their Preferment as derived from the Care and Attention they pay to the well disciplining and well ordering the Sepoys, and this Service is regarded as equally honourable and essential with the Command of Europeans.

IV. That

IV. That every Man may be acquainted with the Rules and Regulations now laid down, the European Officers, the Commandant, the Vakeel, and Interpreters, are constantly to endeavour to get them explained to the Sepoys in their own Language.

V. The Vakeels in the Sepoy Companies shall never be changed or dismissed, without the Consent and Approbation of the Commissary General being first obtained. They are always to have ready a List of the Names of the Company of Sepoys to which they are appointed.

VI. Sepoys are on no Account to be made use of as Peons, or on private Business, or to attend the Officers who command them, one of the Non-Commissioned only, an Havildar or a Naigue shall in Turn attend the Commanding Officer of each Battalion, or Detachment, to carry Orders to the Battalion or Detachment; and it is particularly required of the Commander in Chief, and every Commanding Officer, to see that this and every other Order regarding the Sepoys be punctually obeyed.

L A S C A R S.

THE exact Number cannot be ascertained, but they must be increased or reduced as the Service may require. The following Establishment of Syrangs, Tindals and Lascars is however to be observed both in Garrison and Field, and their Pay to be as follows :

	Neat Pay per Month.			Stoppages per Month.			Full Pay of each per Month as if- fued by the Company.			Batta in Camp.		
	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.
1 SYRANG - -	3	36	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	3	—
4 TINDALS - -	2	16	40	—	4	40	2	21	—	—	2	—
100 LASCARS - -	1	38	40	—	3	40	2	—	—	—	1	40
<u>105</u>												

I. And it must be observed, that no Syrang or Conicoply is to be allowed where there are not more than fifty Lascars, and only one Tindal to every twenty-five Lascars.

II. When Lascars are sent out of Garrison on any other Service, than that of the Field, they are only to be paid the following Batta :

Syrangs - - - - -	2 Fanams
Tindals - - - - -	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Lascars - - - - -	1

III. The Amount of the Stoppages for the Lascars, at every Garrison or in the Field, is to be inserted at the Foot of the Rolls for every Month, and left in the Hands of the Commissary General, till drawn for by the Committee of Works at FORT ST. GEORGE, who will always order the Cloathing to be made, and sent to each Garrison by the 1st of January every Year.

IV. The

IV. The first Syrang at *Madras* hath by Order of Council 5 *Pagodas* per Month, all other Syrangs are to receive 4 *Pagodas* only, and all Tindals 2 *Pagodas* and 21 *Fanams*, except when they have the Command of Lascars without a Syrang, in which Case they are to receive 3 *Pagodas* per Month.

V. Lascars are on no Account to be made use of as Peons, Servants, or Coolies, or employed on any private Business, by the Officers, or others, under whose Orders they are placed.

ARTIFICERS.

ARTIFICERS.

THE Number of these to be allowed to each Corps in the Field, or to each Garrison, cannot be fixed with Certainty, but it is recommended that no more than are absolutely necessary shall be employed, and then at the following Rates :

	If constantly employed.			If occasionally employed.		
	Pay.			Pay.		
	Batta.			Batta.		
	<i>per Month.</i>			<i>per Day.</i>		
	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.
MASTRY CARPENTERS, SMITHS, and BRICKLAYERS }	2			2		
CARPENTERS, SMITHS, BRICKLAYERS, and the best Workmen }					2 40	1 40
OTHERS - - - - -					2	1
HAMMER MEN, the best					2	1
OTHERS - - - - -					1 40	1
BELLOWS BOYS - - -					fr. 40 to 60	40
ARMOURERS - - - - -	2				3	2
MOOCHIES - - - - -					2	2
CHICKLEDARS - - -					2	2
CHUCKLERS - - - - -					2	2
EUROPEAN ARTIFICERS -	Pay shall be regulated according to their Merit.			Vitualled by the Contractor.		
Ditto if a Soldier - - -	Pag. 5 per Month.			His Diet drawn for in the Rolls.		
					7	

C. O. L. I. E. 2

The number of cases to be entered in the field work is regulated in most cases by the frequency of the harvest, but that it is to be as follows:

For the first year, the number of cases to be entered in the field work is to be as follows: For the first year, the number of cases to be entered in the field work is to be as follows:

For the second year, the number of cases to be entered in the field work is to be as follows: For the second year, the number of cases to be entered in the field work is to be as follows:

For the third year, the number of cases to be entered in the field work is to be as follows: For the third year, the number of cases to be entered in the field work is to be as follows:

C O O L I E S.

THE Number of these to be employed in the Field must be regulated in most Cases by the Exigencies of the Service, but their Pay is to be as follows:

Common Coolies - - 2 *Fanams per Day*, as Pay and Batta in the Field.
 Dooly Coolies - - - - (four to a Dooly) 2 *Pagodas per Month*, for Pay and Batta.
 If more to a Dooly, then 2 *Fanams per Day* only.

Mamooty Men - - - $2\frac{1}{2}$ } *Fanams per Day*, when in the Field.
 Facine-Makers - - - 3 }

The Mastrys are to have Half a *Fanam per Day* more than the others.

PIONEERS

P I O N E E R S

A N D

W O R K I N G P A R T I E S.

I. **W**HEN any Siege is carrying on, and Soldiers are employed in making or repairing Works, they are to be paid for every twelve Hours, Day or Night, as follows :

	F.	C.
Serjeants - - - - -	11	—
Corporals - - - - -	7	40
Private and Drummers - - - - -	5	40

Besides one or two Drums extraordinary, as the Commanding Officer shall think proper to allow, for each Man during his Tour of Work, and when any very dangerous or extraordinary Work is to be undertaken, it is to be left to the Commanding Officer, or Chief Engineer, to fix an adequate Reward.

II. Pioneer Lascars or Occasional Lascars from the different Corps are paid nothing extraordinary for working, unless the Commanding Officer, or Chief Engineer certifies that they deserve it, by particular, hard, or dangerous Duty.

III. When Sepoys are employed working in Trenches or Batteries, or on any working Parties, they are to be paid as follows every Day or Night, which is reckoned a Tour of Work.

	F.	C.
A Serjeant - - - - -	11	—
A Subedar - - - - -	11	—
A Jemidar - - - - -	5	40
An Havildar and Naigue - - - - -	4	—
Sepoys and all Others in the Company - - -	3	—

O R D E R S

O R D E R S

Relating to Batta, and other Extra Allowances.

THE Honourable COURT OF DIRECTORS having frequently recommended, but particularly in their General Letter by the *Lapwing*, dated the 1st of *June*, 1764, that a Reduction should be made in the Batta, and other Extra Allowances, and the *President* and *Council* having well weighed and considered what is absolutely necessary to be allowed, and what could be reduced, do resolve that the following Regulations shall be punctually observed.

- I. Batta is an Allowance made to Officers, and others belonging to the Army, and is intended to answer the extraordinary Expences they are necessarily at, whilst in the Field, when it is to be constantly paid them, agreeably to their respective Ranks, as specified in the Establishment. In case Officers in Country-Garrisons or Camp, are returning to Garrison at *Madras*, or ordered on another Service, without a Party marching with them, they are to be paid according to the Distance they travel, reckoning twenty-five Miles a Day's Journey; but in case they ask Leave, on their own Business, to go from one Place to another, they are not to draw Batta, and the Commanding Officer who gives such Leave is to inform the Board, and the Pay-Master on the Spot thereof. All Batta is to be paid at the End of the Month, and never to be advanced.
- II. Officers commanding at the Out-Garrisons are allowed Batta according to their respective Ranks. If a Serjeant commands, he is to be on the Footing of a Sepoy Serjeant, who receives 4 *Pagodas* per Month extraordinary.
- III. Batta is not to be paid on any other than the foregoing Occasions, unless by particular Direction of the *President* and *Council*; and if an Officer draws, or the Pay-Master issues any more Batta than is allowed, he shall be obliged, after replacing the Overcharge, to answer for a Breach of these Orders.
- IV. No one bearing a double Commission is on that Account to receive a double Allowance of Batta, but may draw for the Batta established for his highest Rank.

V. In

- V. In lieu of this Allowance of Batta, all Non-Commissioned Officers whatever and private Men are dieted in the Field by Contract, at the Rate of 3 *Fanams* and 30 *Cash per Day* each, whenever therefore any new Contract is made, Care shall be taken to give the necessary Information of the Terms to all Pay-Masters, that when they advance *Fanams* in lieu of Diet it may be according to Contract.
- VI. The Brigade Major, Aids du Camp, Adjutants and Quarter Masters have an Allowance of 6 *Pagodas* each for an Horse, while the Army is in the Field, and they are acting with it. The Chief Engineer is allowed at the same Rate for two Horses, and every other Engineer for one Horse while in the Field or on Batta.
- VII. In the Garrison of FORT ST. GEORGE, all Captains have an Allowance of 2 *Pagodas* and 1 *Fanam per Month*, for Oil and Peon Money, and all Subalterns are allowed 15 *Fanams* for Oil Money, and in all other Places they shall be allowed Peon Money only.
- VIII. The Town Major is allowed 1 *Pagoda per Month* for Stationary, out of which he is to supply all the Guards and Gates of the Garrison, the Town Adjutant and Brigade Major in Camp are also to be allowed each 1 *Pagoda*. The Adjutants and Quarter Masters of the different Corps and the Commandants of each of the Out-Garrisons are allowed 21 *Fanams* each. Serjeants commanding in Out-Garrisons shall be supplied by the Pay-Master with Paper for their Returns.
- IX. An Allowance of three Days Diet Money, agreeable to the Victualling Contract, shall be made to the Military on the first Arrival at FORT ST. GEORGE, from *England*, or from any of the other Presidencies; and the Contractors Allowance for one Day shall be made to the Military in General on public Days, viz. *Christmas-Day*, *New-Year's-Day*, and the *King's-Birth-Day*, and also for one Day after any Detachment returns into Garrison.
- X. Whenever any Troops are transported by Sea from one Place to another, the Captains of the Ships are to be allowed at the Rate of 5 *Shillings* or five-eighths of a *Pagoda per Day*, for the Diet of each Officer, 6 *Fanams per Day* for each Non-Commissioned Officer and private Man; and 4 *Fanams per Day* for each Sepoy or Lascar, to be computed at 42 *Fanams* for a *Pagoda*, except when they are transported on any of his Majesty's Ships, when exclusive of the Allowance of 6 *Fanams per Day*, which is always paid to the Purser for the King's Provisions, the Officers are to be allowed the 5 *Shillings per Day*, to enable them to lay in fresh Provisions; and the Surgeons of all Ships, transporting European Troops from Place to Place by Sea, shall have an Allowance of a Quarter of a *Pagoda per Month* for each Man, for Attendance and Medicines supplied him.

Compa-
ny's Ge-
neral of
March
22d,
1765.

XI. When General *Lawrence*, or the General commanding in Chief, takes the Field, the Company have ordered that his Extra Expences, during the Time he is in Camp, or out of *Madras* on Service, shall be born by them, which Expence is not to exceed 10 *Pagodas* per Day, except that, on the Days of the Army's Marching, and at no other Time, the Commissary shall supply him on the Company's Account, with 25 to 30 Coolies to assist in carrying his Baggage. The said Allowances are not to be exceeded on any Pretence whatsoever, on the contrary, if those Allowances can be reduced consistently with the Good of the Service, considering the very heavy Military Expences the Company labours under, it will be greatly to the Company's Satisfaction.

XII. The said Allowances are to be confined to one Commander in Chief, so that if General *Lawrence* is in the Field, he only is to have them, or in his Absence General *Caillaud*, during such Command.

XIII. The said Allowances are not to be made a Precedent of, or extended to any other Officer whatsoever, who shall take the Command in the Field now or hereafter.

XIV. As there are many other public Officers, and Staff Officers not attached to any particular Corps, in the two following Pages is a Statement of their Pay and Batta.

Statement of Pay and Batta as in the before-mentioned 14th Article.

	<i>Pay per Day.</i>			<i>Batta.</i>			<i>Extra Allow.</i>		
	<i>£.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>Pag.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>C.</i>	<i>Pag.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>C.</i>
BRIGADE MAJOR - - - - -	—	10	—	I	25	16	6 for	1 Horse	
TOWN MAJOR - - - - -	—	10	—	—	—	—			
AID DU CAMP - - - - -	—	10	—	I	25	16	6 for	1 Horse	
JUDGE ADVOCATE - - - - -	—	10	—	I	25	16			
COMMISSARY - - - - -	—	10	—	I	25	16			
PAY-MASTER to the ARMY - -	—	10	—	I	25	16			
PAY-MASTER to OUT-GARRISON	—	—	—	I	25	16			
SECRETARY to the COMMANDER } IN CHIEF, or of the ARMY - }	—	10	—	I	25	16			
<i>per Month</i>									
SURGEONS at MADRAS, exclusive } of their Salary - - - - }	16	9	73	I	25	16			
SURGEONS at all other Places -	21	7	—	I	25	16			
SURGEONS MATES - - - - -	15	15	—	—	33	48			
CLERK of STORES - - - - -	4	<i>per Day</i>		I	2	64			
CONDUCTORS established by War- } rant, having no other Employ }	4	—	—	—	33	48			
ACTING CONDUCTORS, being } occasionally employ'd, and be- } longing to another Corps - }	<i>Pag.</i>			4	<i>per Month</i>		—	11	16
CAMP MARTIAL - - - - -	5	—	—				Vitualled by the Contractor.		
PORT SERJEANTS, besides their } Subsistance, whether Private, } Corporal, or Serjeant - - }	4	—	—						

Gratuity to the King's Troops.

IN order to make the Pay of the King's Troops, when they are employed in the *East-Indies*, upon a Level with that of the Company's, a Gratuity is allowed them according to the following Statement.

A R T I L L E R Y.

	Month of 30 Days.			Month of 31 Days.		
	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.
To a MAJOR, or a CAPTAIN Com- manding His MAJESTY's Detach- ment £200 <i>per Annum</i> , or - - }	41	28	—	41	28	—
CAPTAIN LIEUTENANT - - -	5	39	30	5	15	60
FIRST LIEUTENANT - - - -	6	32	30	6	12	55
SECOND ditto - - - - -	7	21	—	7	5	20
LIEUTENANT FIRE-WORKER - -	4	28	70	4	35	35
ADJUTANT - - - - -	7	21	—	7	31	40
SERJEANT - - - - -	—	26	20	—	27	10
CORPORAL - - - - -	—	26	20	—	27	10
BOMBARDIER - - - - -	—	26	20	—	27	10
GUNNER - - - - -	—	26	20	—	27	10
MATROSS - - - - -	—	26	20	—	27	10
DRUMMER - - - - -	—	26	20	—	27	10
SURGEON - - - - -	1	9	7	—	19	47
SURGEON'S ASSISTANT - - - -	5	26	20	5	13	10
QUARTER-MASTER - - - - -	7	21	—	7	21	—
COMMISSARY and PAY-MASTER -	7	21	—	7	21	—
CLERK of STORES and ASSISTANT } PAY-MASTER - - - - - }	7	21	—	7	21	—
TWO CLERKS of STORES and FIRST } CONDUCTOR - - - - - }	7	21	—	7	21	—
SECOND CONDUCTOR - - - - -	7	21	—	7	21	—

M I L I T A R Y.

	Month of 30 Days.			Month of 31 Days.		
	Pag.	F.	C.	Pag.	F.	C.
COLONEL, and LIEUTENANT } COLONEL COMMANDANT }	83	14	—	83	14	—
MAJOR - - - - -	41	28	—	41	28	—
CAPTAIN - - - - -	9	15	60	9	26	20
LIEUTENANT - - - - -	5	26	20	5	31	40
ENSIGN - - - - -	3	31	40	3	36	60
ADJUTANT - - - - -	7	21	—	7	31	40
VOLUNTEER - - - - -						
SERGEANT - - - - -	1	14	20	1	9	10
CORPORAL - - - - -	—	37	65	—	34	32
DRUMMER - - - - -	—	37	65	—	34	32
CENTINEL - - - - -	—	28	10	—	25	45
CHAPLAIN - - - - -	14	23	73	13	34	33
SURGEON - - - - -	1	9	7	—	19	47
SURGEON'S ASSISTANT - -	5	26	20	5	13	10
QUARTER-MASTER - - -	1	36	60	1	39	30

This Gratuity is to be paid at the End of every Month to the Officers and Men of His Majesty's Regiments, commencing from the Day of their Arrival at FORT ST. GEORGE, or any other Settlement dependent thereon, according to the Monthly effective Rolls, and the Officers are to receive the Allowance of Peons and Oil Money, the same as the Company's Officers.

O R D E R S

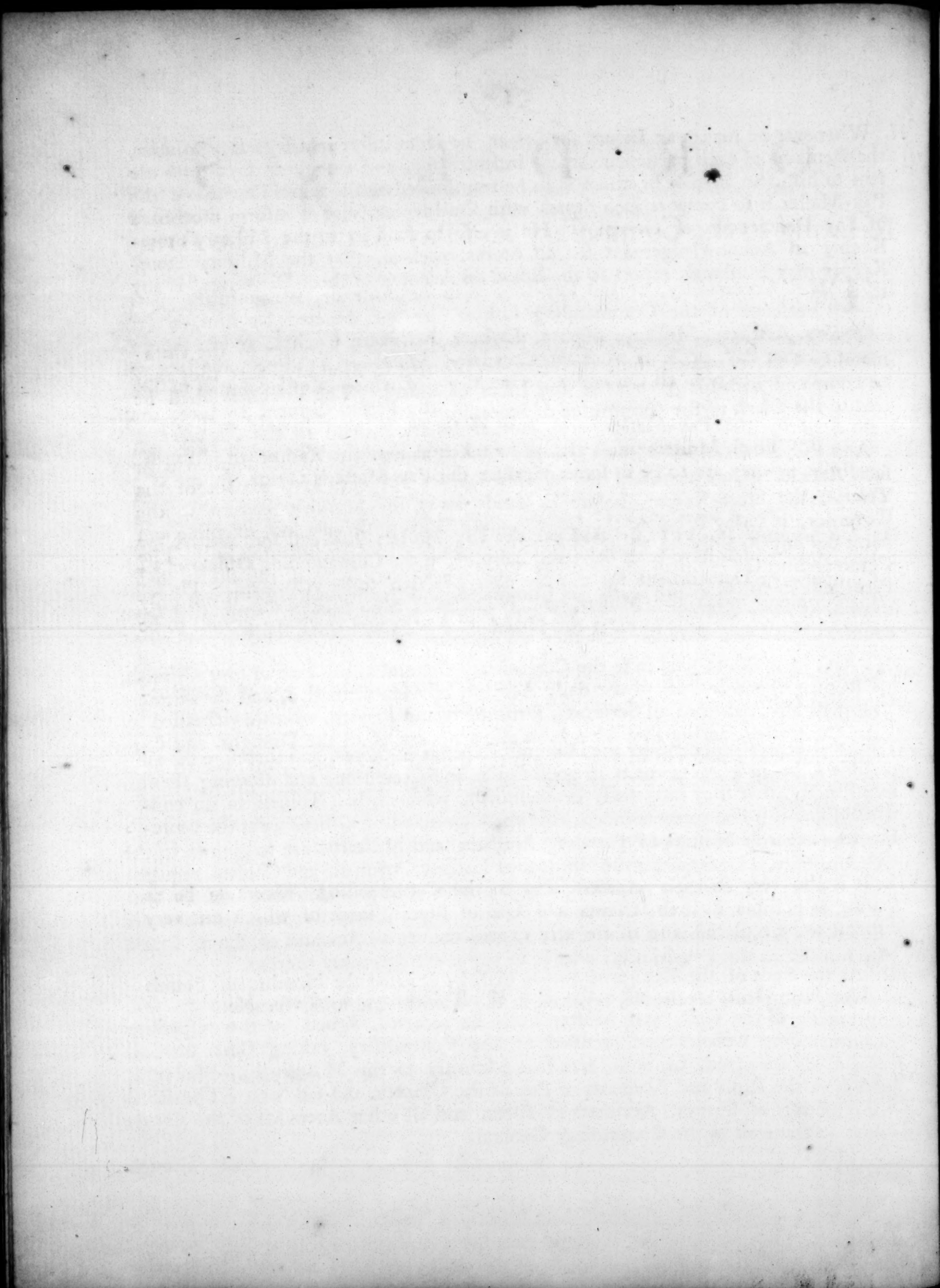
Concerning Pay - Masters and Store - Keepers at
Out - Garrisons.

- I. **T**HEY are to muster all the Cavalry, Artillery, Military, Sepoys, Lascars, and in short all that receive Pay from the Company in the Garrisons, where they are, once a Month, the Commanding Officer, or one deputed by him, is to be present at these Musters, agreeable to which their Pay is to be issued, that of the Cavalry, Artillery, and Military, to the Captains, or Commanding Officers of each Company on the Spot; but the Pay-Master is to pay the Sepoys, Lascars, and all others, with his own Hand. A Copy of the Pay-Rolls of Cavalry, Artillery, and Military, signed by the Pay-Master, and certified by the Commanding Officer, or the Person deputed by him, is to be transmitted Monthly to the Military Pay-Master at FORT ST. GEORGE. And the Pay-Rolls of Sepoys, and all others, certified as above, must be transmitted to the Commissary General, as well as Accounts of all other Charges whatever, and they are to be careful to transmit particular Accounts of all Disbursements. The Pay-Master at each of the Out-Garrisons is also to supply the Place of a Store-Keeper, and is therefore to take Charge of all Stores, and for the better keeping them in Order, the Lascars are to be immediately under his Direction, the Commandant is to indent to him, from Time to Time, for what Stores and Lascars he may want on immediate Service, and the Store-Keeper will daily keep an exact Account of Receipts, Issues, and Remains; a Copy of which is to be Monthly transmitted to the President, agreeably to the under-mentioned Form.

Quality of Stores.	Remains 31 st January, 1764.	Receipts.	Issued.	For what Service & by whose Order.	Remains 29 th February, 1764.	Stores now wanting and in- dented for.
24 lb. Shot.	500	300	400		400	400

II. Whenever

- II. Whenever he makes an Indent for Stores, he is to insert in a separate Column, the Remains of each particular Article indented for, and whenever any Stores are sent to him, an Invoice of them is to be transmitted at the same Time, and the Pay-Master is to compare such Stores with the Invoice, and to inform the Board of any Deficiencies or Overplus. He is also to send in to the Military Store-Keeper an Acknowledgement for all Stores received, that the Military Store-Keeper may constantly report to the Board an Account of short Deliveries, if any there be.
- III. The Store-Keepers Vouchers are to be the Indents and Receipts of the Commanding Officer, which must therefore be also sent in Monthly, that they may be compared with his Account of the Issues of Stores. The Vouchers shall be sent to the Clerk of the Committee of Stores.
- IV. And that no Garrison where there is a Store-Keeper, may be unfurnished with such Articles as are necessary for its Defence, or the occasional Service of the Troops, the Store-Keeper, before he sends away his Monthly Return to the Governor, is to lay it before the Commanding Officer, that he may examine and point out any Articles he thinks necessary to be provided or indented for. The Commanding Officer may at any other Time ask to see a State of the Stores and Provisions in the Garrison under his Command, and the Store-Keeper is not only to cause it to be laid before him, but is to send all Indents of Stores to him to be counter-signed as a Voucher that they are necessary.
- V. No new Buildings, Repairs, or Alterations are to be made at any of the Out-Garrisons, without express Orders from the Board.
- VI. Store-Keepers will consider the immense Expence of Stores, and therefore use all possible Care in keeping them in good Order and Condition, and stowing them so distinctly, that they may easily be examined, which is his Business to do constantly, and it is also recommended, that the Commanding Officer visits the Store-Houses once a Month, and reports any Neglect he may observe.
- VII. It is also very strongly recommended to the Commanding Officers to be as sparing as possible in their Indents and Use of Stores, some of which are very difficult to be replaced, and all are very expensive.
- VIII. At the Foot of the Return of Stores shall be inserted the Number of Stands of Arms, compleat, repairable, repaired in the Month, and unserviceable.



O R D E R S

Relating to the Commissary and Pay-Master to the Army.

- I. **T**HE Commissary, or the Pay-Master in his Absence, is to muster, in the Presence of the Commanding Officer, or one deputed by him, all the Cavalry, Artillery, Military, Sepoys, Lascars, Artificers, Coolies, and in short all that receive Pay, or Batta from the Company, Monthly, if Time and Place will permit; and to note all Casualties. One Copy of which Muster, signed by him, and certified by the Commanding Officer, or the Person deputed by him, must be kept by the Pay-Master, and another be transmitted to the *President* and *Council*. These Musters must always be taken as near the End of the Month as possible, as they are to be in some Measure the Pay-Master's Guide, in the Issues of Pay.
- II. The Commissary, or in his Absence the Pay-Master, shall call for, every Night, the Notes which have been delivered daily, from the Commanding Officer of each Company or Detachment for the Number of Men to be victualled. These he shall compare with the Muster, and Number of Men paid in Camp, that from thence he may be able to enter the Number of Men victualled daily.
- III. And he is also to send in to the Commissary General at the End of every Month, a Return signed by him of the daily Account of Men victualled, and the Musters he shall have taken of all Serjeants, Drummers and Private, who are victualled by the Contractor, during that Month, as also a Return of all the Draught, and Carriage Bullocks employed in that Month for the Service of the Army, which he is to muster, and see that they are able, and fit for Service, constantly discharging all that are not.
- IV. The Quarter Masters of Cavalry, Artillery and Military, are to give in to the Commissary, a Demand for the Number of Lascars, Artificers and Coolies, requisite for the Service of their respective Corps; who is to provide them, and see that they are employed on the Company's Service only. Every Evening, or whenever he judges proper, he is to muster them, and deliver an Account of them, signed by himself to the Pay-Master, who is to pay them agreeably thereto.
- V. The Pay-Master is to issue the Pay of all Cavalry, Artillery, Military, &c. agreeably to the Rolls and Muster Rolls he receives, signed by the respective Commanding Officers and certified by the Commissary, taking Care that all Casualties are noted, he is to transmit Monthly to the Military Pay-Master at *Madras*, the Rolls and Accounts of Pay of the Officers, and Soldiers. The Rolls or Abstracts of Sepoys, Accounts of Batta, and all other Accounts of the Army, he is to transmit to the Commissary General.

VI. Though it is said the Pay-Master shall issue Monthly the Pay of all Corps, agreeably to Rolls signed by the proper Officers, and certified by the Commissary, yet the Sepoys, Lascars, and all others, who receive Pay from the Company, are to be paid by the Pay-Master, every Man with his own Hand, as they appear before him.

VII. The Pay-Master shall keep the Cash Account, and the Key of the Cash himself, without trusting to Conicopolies.

VIII. When the Army is cantoned at different Places, the Commissary and Pay-Master are to proceed to each of them, at the End of every Month to take Musters, and to issue the Pay conformable to the above Regulations.

IX. The Pay-Master is to Pay any Bills of contingent Charges presented to him, signed by the proper Officer, and certified by the Commanding Officer on the Expedition, provided such Bills appear reasonable, and provided the Payments are made by the Pay-Master to each Person; otherwise he is first to advise the Commissary General. If it happens at any Time, that there is no Commissary with the Army, the Pay-Master is then to execute both the Duty of Commissary and Pay-Master.

O R D E R S

Relating to the Commissary or Clerk of Stores in Camp.

- I. **H**E is to take into his Care and Charge, all the Ordnance Carriages, Powder, Shot, Muskets, Ammunition, and all other Military Stores, issued for the Service of the Artillery in Particular, and Troops in general; the regularly accounting for, and safe keeping of which, must have his particular Attention.
- II. He is to keep a Day-Book or Journal, in which he is to enter the Particulars of all the Stores he receives or delivers, distinguishing the Quantity and Quality thereof, from whence received and to whom or for what Service delivered, specifying the Day of the Month, and the Nature or the Order for authorizing the Delivery thereof; for he must observe, that when Musquet, Ammunition, Powder or Tools are wanting for the Use of the Army, he is not to deliver the same till an Indent is made out by a proper Officer, specifying the Articles, and the Purpose for which they are wanted, which is to be counter-signed by the Commanding Officer of the Army, as an authentic Order for the Delivery, and then the Officer to whom they are delivered will be answerable for their Expence or Return, and he must also take Care that a stated Demand be made out, for the sundry Articles necessary for any Detachment of Artillery, and that the same be signed by the Commanding Officer of Artillery, and counter-signed by the Commanding Officer of the Army; and should such a Detachment return to the main Body, he is carefully to receive the Stores again, and see that the Difference (if any there be) is properly accounted for.
- III. From his Day-Book or Journal, he is to post into a Ledger every particular Species of Stores, and to keep the same constantly posted, that at any Time, on the shortest Notice, he may draw out a Ballance of each Species with certainty; for he is to furnish the Commanding Officer of the Army with a State of the Stores, as often as he shall demand the same.
- IV. He is carefully to keep up such a Quantity of Stores as shall be judged necessary for the Use of the Artillery, or Troops, which compose the Army, or for the Service which they are intended to go on; and when there is a Deficiency of any Articles, occasioned by Use in Service, or unavoidable Damage or Decay, he is to indent to *Madras*, or the nearest Settlement or Garrison, for a fresh Supply, specifying the Cause of Deficiency, or Demand, for the several Articles, and taking Care that the Indent is counter-signed by the Commanding Officer on the Spot; in which Indents, he is also to insert in a separate Column, the Quantity remaining of each particular Article indented for.

V. He

- V. He is once a Month, or oftener (if demanded) to send to the Governor an exact Return of the Stores remaining under his Care, and of the Expence, agreeably to the Forms prescribed for the Store-Keepers of Out-Garrisons, which Return is to be counter-signed by the Commanding Officer.
- VI. When any Gun Carriages, or other Stores are damaged by Service, or Accident, so as to require any considerable Repairs, or to be re-placed with new ones, he is to signify the same to the Commanding Officer of Artillery, who is to examine the Defects, and to certify his Report thereof, which he is immediately to make to the Commanding Officer of the Army, and to the *President* and *Council* who will send Orders in what Manner such damaged Stores are to be re-placed and disposed of.
- VII. He is once a Month to muster all Draught and Carriage Bullocks, employed to draw or carry the Stores under his Charge, or to draw the Medicine Cart, or Money Tumbril, the Number of which he is to certify, and when any Repairs are made to the Artillery in the Field, or small Stores purchased and paid for on the Spot, he is to certify the Pay-Master's Charge for the same.
- VIII. When any Conductors or Assistant Clerks are employed under him, it must be his particular Care to see they punctually discharge their Duty, and regularly account to him for all Stores delivered to them or under their Charge, and no Person shall act or be employed as a Conductor without a Warrant signed by the Governor appointing him to that Office.
- IX. He is carefully to follow all such Orders as he receives from the *Governor* or *President* and *Council*, and give due Obedience to the Commanding Officer of the Army, and to the Commander of the Artillery on the Spot.

VI. He is once a Month, or oftener (if required) to take to the Governor an exact Return of the State remaining under Arms, and of the Expenses, respectively to the Public and to the private, which he is to certify to the Governor.

VII. When the Governor is absent, he is to be replaced with his power, by a person to be appointed by the Council, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct. The Council may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

VIII. The Governor is to be assisted by a Council, to be appointed by the People, who are to be sworn to support the Constitution, and to be responsible to the People for their conduct. The Council may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

IX. The Governor is to be elected by the People, for a term of years, and may be re-elected. The Council may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

X. The Governor is to be the Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy, and may appoint and dismiss Officers and Soldiers, and may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

XI. The Governor is to be the Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy, and may appoint and dismiss Officers and Soldiers, and may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

XII. The Governor is to be the Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy, and may appoint and dismiss Officers and Soldiers, and may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

XIII. The Governor is to be the Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy, and may appoint and dismiss Officers and Soldiers, and may also, at any time, appoint a person to be the Governor's deputy, who is to exercise the same powers as the Governor, and to be responsible to the Council for his conduct.

O R D E R S

F O R

Quarter-Masters in Camp and Out-Garrisons.

- I. **T**HEY are to be particularly careful to keep an exact Account of Receipts, Issues, and Remains of all Stores, committed to their Charge, according to the Form that follows, which is to be delivered at the End of every Month to the Commanding Officer on the Spot, and he, after signing to its Examination, is to transmit the same to the *President* and *Council*, with the Returns of the Troops under his Command.

Quality of Stores.	<i>Remains 31st January, 1765.</i>	<i>Received.</i>	<i>Issued.</i>	<i>For what Service issued, and by whose Order.</i>	<i>Remains 28th February.</i>	<i>Wanting at this Time.</i>
Cartouch Boxes.	500	1000	800	<i>To the Sepoys, by Order of Colonel Campbell, delivered to Captain of the Battal.</i>	700	1300

- II. They are to inform themselves of every Abuse in the Use and Expence of Arms, Accoutrements, Ammunition, and all Stores served out by them, and to report to the Commanding Officer such Abuses, that the Offenders may be charged with the Value, and be otherwise punished for their Carelessness. They must be careful to preserve the Arms, to repair immediately such as are damaged, or, if Time and Place will not admit them, to send all damaged Arms, by the first Opportunity, to the Store-Keeper of the nearest Garrison, that they may be repaired there.

- III. It is the Duty of the Quarter-Masters to indent to the Commissary, or Pay-Master, for the Artificers, Coolies, &c. that may be necessary to attend their respective Corps.

ORDER

FOR

Quarter-Masters in Camp and Out-Post Stations.

THEY are to be employed in the following manner:—
The Quarter-Master is to be responsible for the supply of the Troop with food, clothing, and other necessaries, and to be under the orders of the Commanding Officer in all matters relating to the Troop. He is to be a member of the Troop, and to be subject to the same discipline as the other members. He is to be a person of good character, and of sufficient age and experience to be able to perform the duties of his office. He is to be appointed by the Commanding Officer, and to be subject to his orders in all matters relating to the Troop.

NAME	RANK	COMPANY	REGIMENT	BRANCH

1. The Quarter-Master is to be responsible for the supply of the Troop with food, clothing, and other necessaries, and to be under the orders of the Commanding Officer in all matters relating to the Troop. He is to be a member of the Troop, and to be subject to the same discipline as the other members. He is to be a person of good character, and of sufficient age and experience to be able to perform the duties of his office. He is to be appointed by the Commanding Officer, and to be subject to his orders in all matters relating to the Troop.

2. The Quarter-Master is to be responsible for the supply of the Troop with food, clothing, and other necessaries, and to be under the orders of the Commanding Officer in all matters relating to the Troop. He is to be a member of the Troop, and to be subject to the same discipline as the other members. He is to be a person of good character, and of sufficient age and experience to be able to perform the duties of his office. He is to be appointed by the Commanding Officer, and to be subject to his orders in all matters relating to the Troop.

R U L E S

For the Examination of Indents and Expence of Stores.

- I. **T**HE Honourable COURT OF DIRECTORS having been pleased in their General Letter of the 12th of *May*, 1758, to appoint General *Lawrence*, or the Commanding Officer of their Troops, the Chief Engineer, and the Commanding Officer of Artillery, for the Time being, to be a Committee, for the Examination of all Indents from other Presidencies, the Army, or Out-Garrisons, and to give their Opinion how far they might be complied with, without Risk or Prejudice to FORT ST. GEORGE, and also to examine Monthly or oftener, the State of the Stores in FORT ST. GEORGE, and represent what was deficient or necessary to be indented for to *Europe*, or to other Presidencies. The said Committee is constantly to execute their appointed Function, and the Military Store-Keeper for the Time being is to be an additional Member.
- II. The said Committee are moreover to examine the Monthly Expence of all Kinds of Stores at the Out-Garrisons, for which Purpose the *Governor* will furnish them with the Returns sent him by the Store-Keepers.
- III. And as there is great Room to imagine that many Abuses have crept in, and great Waste has been made in the Expence of small Stores and Accoutrements, which ever ought to be under Charge of the Commanding Officers of Companies when served out, and when in Store of the Quarter-Master of the different Corps, as well as of large Stores, under the Care of the Commissary or Clerk of Stores in Camp, the said Committee are in future to examine the Monthly Accounts of the several Quarter-Masters and Commissary, who are to keep exact Entries of all Receipts and Issues, after the Form prescribed, and deliver such a Statement to the Commanding Officer on the Spot, who is also to certify that he has examined their Accounts, and to forward them to the *Governor* with any Remarks he may think necessary.
- IV. The Business of this Committee, being of great Consequence to the Company, it is hoped it will hereafter be punctually attended to, and whenever they find Occasion to complain of Waste or Embezzlement of any Stores, they are to represent the same to the *President* and *Council*, who are determined to make severe Examples of all Offenders.
- V. In case General *Lawrence* should be absent, the next Officer shall be ordered to assist at this Committee.

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was the heat. The sun was shining brightly, and the air was thick with humidity. I had never experienced such a hot day before, and it felt like I had entered a different world.

For the first time, I felt like I was in a foreign country. The people, the food, and the way of life were all so different from what I was used to. It was a completely new experience, and I was both excited and nervous.

I had heard that the weather was terrible, but I didn't realize how hot it would be. The sun was beating down on me, and I was sweating profusely. I had never before, and it felt like I had entered a different world. The people, the food, and the way of life were all so different from what I was used to. It was a completely new experience, and I was both excited and nervous.

I had heard that the weather was terrible, but I didn't realize how hot it would be. The sun was beating down on me, and I was sweating profusely. I had never before, and it felt like I had entered a different world. The people, the food, and the way of life were all so different from what I was used to. It was a completely new experience, and I was both excited and nervous.

I had heard that the weather was terrible, but I didn't realize how hot it would be. The sun was beating down on me, and I was sweating profusely. I had never before, and it felt like I had entered a different world. The people, the food, and the way of life were all so different from what I was used to. It was a completely new experience, and I was both excited and nervous.

I had heard that the weather was terrible, but I didn't realize how hot it would be. The sun was beating down on me, and I was sweating profusely. I had never before, and it felt like I had entered a different world. The people, the food, and the way of life were all so different from what I was used to. It was a completely new experience, and I was both excited and nervous.

I had heard that the weather was terrible, but I didn't realize how hot it would be. The sun was beating down on me, and I was sweating profusely. I had never before, and it felt like I had entered a different world. The people, the food, and the way of life were all so different from what I was used to. It was a completely new experience, and I was both excited and nervous.

The METHODS prescribed for defraying the Charges of the Sick in the Hospital are as follow :

- I. **T**HE Captains are to receive Monthly the Pay of their respective Companies, out of which they are to pay the Surgeon at the End of each Month, at the Rate of 2 *Pagodas* per Month, for the Diet of such of their Men as may be in the Hospital: When this proves insufficient the Overplus is to be defrayed by the Company, and the Surgeon is to give in Monthly a separate Account for the Men of each Company to the Pay-Master, according to the following Form.

Dr., Soldiers in the Hospital at				to A. B. Surgeon, Cr.			
	Pag.	F.	C.		Pag.	F.	C.
To Charges for 10 Soldiers of Captain C. D's Company 20 Days, at 4 <i>Fanams</i> per Day, at 42 <i>Fanams</i> per <i>Pag.</i>	19	2	—	By Cash received of Captain C. D. for 10 Soldiers of his Company, for 20 Days of this Month, in the Hospital, at 2 <i>Pagodas</i> per Month each, at 42 <i>Fanams</i> per <i>Pagoda</i> -	13	14	—
				By Ballance, being the Charge exceeding the Proportion of each Man's Pay, received of E. F. Pay-Master - -	5	30	—
	Pag.	19	2		Pag.	19	2

January 31, 1763.

Signed,

A. B. Surgeon.

To this Account the Surgeon is to annex a List, specifying every Man's Name, the Day of his Admission into, and Discharge from the Hospital, which List must be certified by the Commanding Officers of the respective Companies on the Spot; and in order that this Rule may be strictly conformed to, no Man is to be admitted into the Hospital without a certificate from the Commanding Officer; or to be discharged therefrom, but by certificate from the Surgeon, who is not to draw both for the Day of his Admission and Discharge, but only for one of them.

- II. At all Places where there are more than one Surgeon employed, all Demands for Supplies, whether of Medicines or Stores, for the Sick, must be made to the Commissary, Store-Keeper or Pay-Master, by the senior Surgeon, to whom the other Surgeons are to apply, and the Commissary, Store-Keeper or Pay-Master is to transmit such Indents to the Secretary of the Military Departments.

III. The

- III. The Surgeons of Out-Garrisons, and in the Field, are to be particularly careful of the Cloathing and Medicines, for which they are to indent from Time to Time; they are to diet the Men in the Hospital at 3 *Pahams*, 30 *Cash* per Day, or at the same Rate with the Contractor, in which Charge all under the Denomination of Victualling, Arrack and necessary Servants to dress their Victuals is to be included.
- IV. When any Medicines or Stores are sent out by the Commissary General, they shall be directed to the Store-Keeper of the Garrison, or Commissary in Camp, who shall deliver them to the Surgeon, taking a Receipt, agreeably to the Bill of Parcels, which is to be returned to the Commissary General.
- V. All Indents for Medicines from Camp and the Out-Garrisons are to be laid before the Surgeons at this Place, in order that they may judge what may be really necessary, and in case of the Want of any particular Kind of Medicine, whether another may not be substituted in its Place. When the Indent is by them approved, it shall be sent to the Apothecary's Shop, and the several Articles immediately packed up in a proper Manner to be sent where demanded, for which Purpose the Commissary General will provide a proper Conveyance.
- VI. And that the Number of Sick, as well as the Nature of their Disorders, may be more particularly ascertained, the Form of a Return which follows the next Section is to be observed by every Surgeon who has the Care of the Sick, either in Camp or Garrison.
- VII. Sepoys and Lascars, with respect to dressing their Wounds, shall be intitled to the Care of the Surgeon, but their own Subsistence is sufficient to save the Company any Expence on Account of a Victualling.

O R D E R S

Concerning Hospitals to take Place whenever a Contract
is made with the Surgeons.

- I. **I**N the first Place, the Surgeons shall supply the Hospital with Rattan Cotts well made and strong, of the Dimensions of six Feet by three, including the Frame, with Stools of two Feet by one and a half, and with Crutches, Cradles, Wooden Legs, &c.
- II. They shall furnish Earthen Ware for all the Purposes of the Sick.
- III. And also Lamp Oil and Lamps for all the Purposes of the Sick.
- IV. They shall supply each Person, on their Admittance, with a Cott, two Quilts, a large Pillow, and a Suit of Hospital Cloaths, that is, with a Gown, Cap, Shirt, and Drawers, and also furnish those who are weak and low, with a Bed and small Pillow, or two, as may be thought necessary.
- V. They are to cause the Cap, Shirts, and Drawers to be shifted twice a Week, to wit, on *Sundays* and *Wednesdays*, and the Gown, Quilt and Pillows, once, to wit, every *Sunday*, unless where judged improper by the Surgeon, in Salivation or otherwise. They are also to cause the Sick, in Fluxes or Wounds, to be shifted as often as their Situation requires.
- VI. And to supply the Sick with Country Medicines, Cloth for Lint and Bandage, with Wine, Arrack, Oil, Vinegar, Spirits, Syrup, Tamarinds, Limes, and all other Articles that shall be thought necessary for their Relief.
- VII. They are to furnish Fire-Wood, Water, and all other Necessaries for the Use of the Shop, Fomentations, Injections, and all other Articles that are put into Drinks, as well as Congee Water, for the Use of the Sick.
- VIII. They are to entertain a Dubash, to attend the Shop, to assist in the Preparation of Medicines, and make up Dressings, &c.
- IX. And also two Coolies, to attend the Shop, beat the Mortar, give Injections, and assist in the Preparation of Medicines.

- X. They are to entertain, exclusive of those necessary for Victualling, a Cooly Cook, to boil Drink for the Sick, one to prepare Poultices, and two to boil and carry about Fomentations, twice a Day, or oftener, if necessary.
- XI. They shall entertain two Coolies to attend the Assistants in dressing, and to wash and take care of Bandages.
- XII. And a Cooly to attend on every eight Men in the Hospital.
- XIII. And a Cooly to attend on every three Men in Salivations, when above three, two, and above six, three. They shall entertain four Sweepers to clean out the Wards, and sweep the Hospital twice a Day, that is before Eight in the Morning, and Four in the Afternoon.
- XIV. They shall entertain four Tortseys to clean out the Pans, and Close-Stools, twice a Day, at the same Hours.
- XV. *Lastly*, They are to defray all Charges that shall be judged necessary for the Use of the Sick, exclusive of the Purchase of *Europe* Medicines, the Pay of the Assistants, if any be, and the Rent and Repairs of the Place.
- XVI. In Consideration of the above being duly performed, and to defray the Expence thereof, the Honourable Company shall pay, or cause to be paid to the said Surgeon or Surgeons, besides the 2 *Pagodas* per Month, or 2 *Fanams* 64 *Cash* per Day: At *VELLOUR*, 6 *Fanams* per Day, at 42 *Fanams* per *Pagoda*; at *CUDDALORE* the same (and the Surgeon there is moreover also allowed 10 *Pagodas* per Month for Servants, when the Number of Men in the Hospital does not exceed 15) during the Time of each Persons Residence in the Hospital, the Day of his Entry or Discharge exclusive. The *Fanams* to be accounted for at 36 per *Pagoda*.
- XVII. The Honourable Company shall be at the Expence of providing a proper Godown, or Store-Room, for the Cloathing, which otherwise would be daily destroyed by Ants, White Ants, &c. and the said Godown should be well secured with *Chunam*, and raised on Pillars or Arches eight Feet from the Ground, with Steps to place or take away from the Doors. It is also granted that the Contractors shall be allowed to retain a Head Carpenter, and two or more Cooly Carpenters, such as they shall pitch upon, without Lett or Molestation from any Person or Persons whatsoever.
- XVIII. The above Directions being calculated for large Hospitals, it is only required, that smaller ones shall be provided in Proportion, that the necessary Attendance on the Sick may not be neglected.
- XIX. Whenever

XIX. Whenever any Man is sent to the Hospital, the Commanding Officer of the Company to which he belongs shall deliver the Pay that may be due to him from the Day he is received into the Hospital to the Surgeon, who shall also draw for the Subfistence of the Men, during the Time they are there, or it shall be so managed between the Surgeon, Contractor, and Commanding Officer of such Company, that no Demands be made on the Company, for any Deficiency that may arise, through the Neglect of any Person whatsoever.

A Return of the Sick, belonging to the (Army or) Garrison of _____ in the
Hospital, for *August*, 1765.

<i>Mens Names.</i>	Corps to which they belong.	What Company.	<i>DISORDERS.</i>							<i>TIME.</i>	
			Veneral.	Flux.	Fever.	Ague.				When received.	When dis- charged.
John Maxwell	Artillery	Capt. Elys	I							7 th	21 st
John James	Infantry	Col. Campbell		I						15 th	30 th

Such a State of the Hospital shall be given Monthly to the Commanding Officer, who, after examining and correcting it, if need be, shall send it Monthly to the Governor, with the Return of the Troops under his Command.

O R D E R S

Relating to the Contractor for Victualling the Army, &c.

EXPERIENCE having proved, that a Certainty in the daily Expence of Dieting the Troops in the Field, and providing Draught and Carriage Bullocks, is productive of Regularity and Advantage to the Service, the furnishing these Articles has been contracted for with the lowest Bidders, and though the Price may occasionally vary, yet it may not be unnecessary to insert the Terms, &c.

- I. For every Man victualled the Contractor receives 3 *Fanams*, 30 *Cash*, at the Rate of 41 *Fanams* to a *Pagoda*, and is to furnish daily one Pound and a Half of clean Rice, one Pound and a Half of Beef, or a Sheep to eight Men, two Drams of *Batavia* Arrack, at forty to a Gallon, five Billets of Fire-Wood and a little Salt. When any Drams extraordinary are served, or Biscuit given on a forced March, it is to be by Order of the Commanding Officer; and the Contractor's Agent is to have particular Certificates, signed first by the Commanding Officer, and afterwards a general One from the Commissary, for the Number of Drams and Quantity of Biscuit so delivered, that the Commissary General may pay for the same, as an extraordinary Charge, at the End of the Month.
- II. The Captains or Commanding Officers, on the Spot, of every Company, both of the King's and Company's Troops, are to make daily a Demand in Writing to the Contractor, or his Agent, for Provisions for the Men of their respective Companies, which Demands the Contractor is to produce to the Commissary as Vouchers, and the Commissary, having examined the same, will sign a general Certificate, to be produced to the Commissary General with the Contractor's Bill for victualling the Troops.
- III. The proper Officers in the Field are to make Demands to the Commissary, or, in his Absence, to the Pay-Master, for the Number of Bullocks they may require for their respective Departments, which Demands must be approved and certified by the Commanding Officer. The Commissary or Pay-Master will order the Contractor to provide agreeably thereto, and such Demands or Vouchers must be transmitted to the Commissary General. The Bullocks are to be mustered by the Commissary or Pay-Master, as often as he thinks necessary.
- IV. For every Draught Bullock the Contractor has 4 *Fanams*, 40 *Cash* per Day, and to every three Bullocks he is to furnish and pay two Drivers on his own Account.
- V. For

V. For every Carriage Bullock the Contractor receives 3 *Fanams*, 40 *Cash* per Day, and the Company are at no Expence for Drivers.

VI. The Number of Bullocks employed with the different Corps, the Commissary of the Army is to certify, and according to his Certificate only, will the Contractor be paid, and it is to be observed in future that the Pay-Master and Commissary, who are placed as Checks on the Contractor, are on no Account to be Agents for him, or to provide Bullocks. They are solely to be provided by the Contractor.

VII. The Commanding Officer is always to have a Copy of the Contract, and to take care that the Terms are complied with, in Quantity and Quality, and that no more be employed than what are absolutely wanted for the Public Service.

VIII. Every Bullock is at least to be able to carry with ease 120 Pounds, and to draw in Proportion.

General Orders.

- I. **F**REQUENT Disputes having arisen in the Out-Garrisons, and when our Troops are marching through the Country, between our Officers and the Nabob's Managers, It is ordered, that from henceforward the Company's Officers do, on no Account, interfere with his Deputies, the Inhabitants, or the Affairs belonging to the Country Government; in which all Disputes are to be referred to the Nabob's Officers, appointed for that Purpose; and our Officers are diligently to attend to the Disciplining the Troops under their Command, and keeping them sober, and in good Order, taking all proper Measures to support the Nabob's Government, and the Authority of his Officers. Where there is a Dubash in any Garrison paid by the Company, he shall be looked upon as a Servant of the Company's, and be liable to answer for any Misinterpretation; and if any Dubashes, paid or not paid by the Company, are guilty of Oppressions, in interfering in the Country Affairs, they shall be called to a severe Account.
- II. Whenever any of the Nabob's Troops are under the Command of our Officers, they shall be returned Monthly, and when not under our Officers Command, he shall endeavour to get the best Account he can of their Numbers, and note them in his Monthly Return, all which Returns shall be made out agreeably to a Form which will be prescribed.
- III. No other Allowances, than what are particularly mentioned in the foregoing Regulations, are to be made to any Persons, without express Orders from the Board.
- IV. And as it is intended that these Orders and Regulations shall be strictly obeyed, and constantly attended to, in every Garrison as well as in the Field; all Commanding Officers, Pay-Masters, Commissaries, and in short all Officers will be furnished with a Copy of them; and they are carefully to enter all further Orders, received from Time to Time, under the respective heads in the blank Pages, left for that Purpose, which they are to deliver to their Successors, who are to look upon the same as immediately addressed to them, and conform thereto accordingly, and whoever is found guilty of a Breach of any of the foregoing Orders will be dismissed the Service.
- V. All Officers coming into Garrison, or going out on Service, are to acquaint the Deputy Commissary General with their Arrival or Departure, that Batta may cease or commence accordingly, and Orders be transmitted to the Camp, and Out-Garrisons if necessary. On their own private Occasions they are not allowed Batta.

General Orders

1. The first of these orders is that the General should be obeyed in all things. This is a general principle which applies to all military organizations. It is the basis of discipline and the foundation of success in war.

2. The second order is that the General should be obeyed in all things. This is a general principle which applies to all military organizations. It is the basis of discipline and the foundation of success in war.

3. The third order is that the General should be obeyed in all things. This is a general principle which applies to all military organizations. It is the basis of discipline and the foundation of success in war.

4. The fourth order is that the General should be obeyed in all things. This is a general principle which applies to all military organizations. It is the basis of discipline and the foundation of success in war.

5. The fifth order is that the General should be obeyed in all things. This is a general principle which applies to all military organizations. It is the basis of discipline and the foundation of success in war.

6. The sixth order is that the General should be obeyed in all things. This is a general principle which applies to all military organizations. It is the basis of discipline and the foundation of success in war.

General Orders

Relative to all the C O R P S.

I. **E**ACH Company is to be divided in four Squads, and a Non-Commissioned Officer, or Officers to be appointed to each Squad, who are to be answerable that the Men behave properly in the Barrack, and appear in a Soldier-like Manner in the Streets, and on the Parade. These Squads are to be divided into Messes, for the greater Convenience and Regularity in their Diet, and a Subaltern Officer is constantly to visit such Messes, and see that the Men do provide themselves with good and wholesome Diet, and he is constantly to make his Report to the Commanding Officer.

II. If any Non-Commissioned Officer, or Private Man, shall wilfully or carelessly, lose, or spoil any of his Accoutrements, Stoppage is to be made out of his Pay, in such Monthly Proportions, as the Commanding Officer in the Field, or Garrison, where he is, shall think fit, at the following Rates :

For a	{	Halbert	-	-	-	-	-	1	Pag. 15 Fanams
	{	Sword	-	-	-	-	-	1	Pag.
	{	Musquet	-	-	-	-	-	5	ditto
	{	Bayonet	-	-	-	-	-	18	Fanams
	{	Sling	-	-	-	-	-	9	ditto
	{	Cartouch Box	-	-	-	-	-	9	ditto
	{	Worm	-	-	-	-	-	1	ditto
	{	Picker	-	-	-	-	-	40	Cash

III. It is the undoubted Duty of every Officer, to see, that the Men keep their Accoutrements in good Order, and for that Purpose to review their Companies twice a Week, and report their having done so to the Commanding Officer of the Battalion.

IV. No Indent for Military Stores, for the immediate Use of the Troops, either in the Field or Garrison, is to be complied with by the Military Store-Keeper and Quarter-Masters, unless the same is certified by the Commanding Officer of each Regiment, or Corps, on the Spot, and the Reasons for such Indents are always to be inserted therein.

It being highly necessary that the Number of Lascars, Coolies, Draught and Carriage Bullocks, requisite for a certain Number of Guns and Artillery Men, and for every Hundred Men in Battalion should be determined with as much Certainty as possible, and some Rule laid down for the Guidance of the Commissary in furnishing these Attendants, the following Statement is in general to be regarded as a standing Proportion.

GUNS and CARRIAGES.	Artillery					Lascars			Bullocks		Mamoty Men		Coolies		ARTIFICERS									
	Commissioned Officers	Non-commissioned Officers	Rank and File	Drummers	Total	Syrangs	Tindals	Lascars	Draught	Carriage	Mastries	Mamotymen	Mastries	Coolies	Mastry Carpenter	Carpenters	Mastry Smith	Smiths	Hammermen	Bellows Boys	Armourers	Chicklidars	Chucklers	
2 Brafts 12 lbers - - - - -	1	4	16	1	21	1	2	24	24	}	2	36	-	-	1	9	1	9	8	7	3	2	3	
8 Brafts 6 lbers - - - - -	4	8	56	2	66	1	4	64	64															
2 Howitzers - - - - -	1	2	6	-	8	-	1	12	12															
Commanding Officer - - - - -	1																							
Serjeant Major and Orderly - - - - -		2			2																			
2 12 lbers Tumbrils - - - - -									24															
8 6 lbers Tumbrils - - - - -									80															
2 Howitzers ditto - - - - -									20															
1 12 lber Spare Carriage - - - - -									10															
2 6 lbers ditto - - - - -									20															
1 Howitzer ditto - - - - -									6															
1 Spare Tumbril - - - - -									10															
1 Artificers Cart - - - - -									10															
1 Money Tumbril - - - - -									10															
Quarter-Master's Assistant } and Camp Colourmen }		1	2		3		2	38								2		1	1	1	1	1	1	
To carry Park Pickets - - - - -													1	10										
To carry 7 Officers Tents - - - - -									7					7										
To carry Tents and Poles for 100 Men									11					6										
Belts of Arms and Quarter Guard - -									4					4										
Puckally Bullocks - - - - -									3															
Spare Bullocks - - - - -	1 to 6 Draughts								46	5														
8 Dooleys to 100 Men - - - - -													2	32										
Total	7	17	80	3	100	2	9	138	336	30	2	36	3	59	1	11	1	10	9	8	4	3	4	

Proportion of Allowances for a Battalion of 600 Men and Officers.				Tents	Lascars	Bullocks	Coolies	ARTIFICERS														
	Officers	Non-commissioned Officers	Drummers	Rank and File	Officers	Private	Syrrangs	Tindals	Lascars	Draught	Carriage	Mastries	Coolies	Masonry Carpenter	Carpenters	Masonry Smiths	Smiths	Hammermen	Bellows Boys	Armourers	Chickliders	Chucklers
	24	36	18	546	18	60	1	360		1	60	3	54	1	6	1	—	2	2	6	1	2
Pay-Master and Commissary									6													
Surgeon and Assistant					2	4			4		4	1	20									
48 Doolies												12	192									
18 Puckallies											18											
For Quarter-Masters Stores					1	6		1	10		60	2	30									
Total					21	70	1	4	80		142	18	296									

The Allowance of eight Doolies to a Company of 100 Men, it is judged will be sufficient, not only to carry the Men who may happen to fall sick on a March, but also to transport such as may be necessary to send to a fixed Hospital. These Doolies are to attend the several Companies on a March, but are to be under the immediate Orders of the Commissary, when in Camp; and when any sick Men are sent to an Hospital, a sober *European*, appointed for that Duty, shall accompany the Doolies, and take care that they rejoin the Army with all Expedition.

It is concluded that the foregoing Statement will answer all the Exigencies of Service, except on very particular Occasions, when forced Marches are to be made, or when the Roads are very difficult of Passage, in such Cases it is the Duty of the Commanding Officer and Commissary to make proper Representations, and any Addition that may appear necessary, will be allowed; on the other Hand, it may happen that the Troops being in Cantonments, or likely to remain in a fixed Camp, a considerable Reduction may be made, particularly in the Articles of Carriage Bullocks and Coolies; it is therefore expected, that the Commanding Officer do take every Opportunity to reduce Expences, and give the Company Proofs of his Attention to introduce Economy in the Disbursements, as well as Regularity and strict Discipline among the Troops; for in spite of the best calculated Regulations, Abuses too frequently take Place, and the Expences of an Army in the Field, for a few Months only, amount to an enormous Sum.

O R D E R S

Regarding Invalids and Pensioners.

I. The Invalids, capable of Civilian Duty, are to be placed into two Classes, to be paid as follows:

Sergeants	4	Revised pay monthly
Corporals	4	ditto
Privates	3	ditto

Out of which the following Monthly Stipend is to be made, to give each Man one Cent, one Half of the former rate.

Sergeants	4	Revised pay monthly
Corporals	4	ditto
Privates	3	ditto

The former stipend of 10 cents per month will be paid to the Invalids, who are not capable of Civilian Duty.

II. The Pensioners are to receive the following Monthly Stipend, to be paid by the Government for Clothing:

Sergeants	4	Revised pay monthly
Corporals	4	ditto
Privates	3	ditto

And they are to have an extraordinary Allowance of 10 cents per month, to be paid them on the 1st of the month, to give them 10 cents with Clothing.

III. Invalids, when in the Hospital, are to be made to have Monthly Stipend, as the Medical Board may determine, but the Government are to pay the whole.

IV. The 1st Grade Pensioners are to be paid 10 cents per month, and to receive all Invalids and Pensioners.

O R D E R S

Regarding INVALIDS and PENSIONERS.

I. **T**H E Invalids, capable of Garrison Duty, are to be formed into two Companies, to be paid as follows :

Serjeants	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Pagodas	per Month
Corporals	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	ditto	ditto
Private	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	ditto	ditto

Out of which the following Monthly Stoppages are to be made, to give each Man one Coat, one Hat or Cap, *per Annum, viz.*

Serjeants	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Pagoda	per Month
Corporals	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{3}{4}$	ditto	ditto
Private	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	ditto	ditto

The Profits arising out of these Stoppages will give the Captains commanding these Companies about 500 *Pagodas* a Year.

II. The Pensioners are to receive the following Monthly Substinance, without any Deduction for Cloathing :

Serjeants	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	Pagodas	per Month
Rank and File	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	ditto	ditto

And they are to have an extraordinary Allowance of one Month's Pay in the Year, to be paid them on the 1st of *December*, to provide themselves with Cloathing.

III. Invalids, when in the Hospital, are to be under the same Monthly Stoppages as the Military, but the Pensioners are to pay the whole.

IV. The Military Pay-Master is to see these Orders complied with, and to register all Invalids and Pensioners.



O R D E R

Resolving the ...

...

...

...

...

...

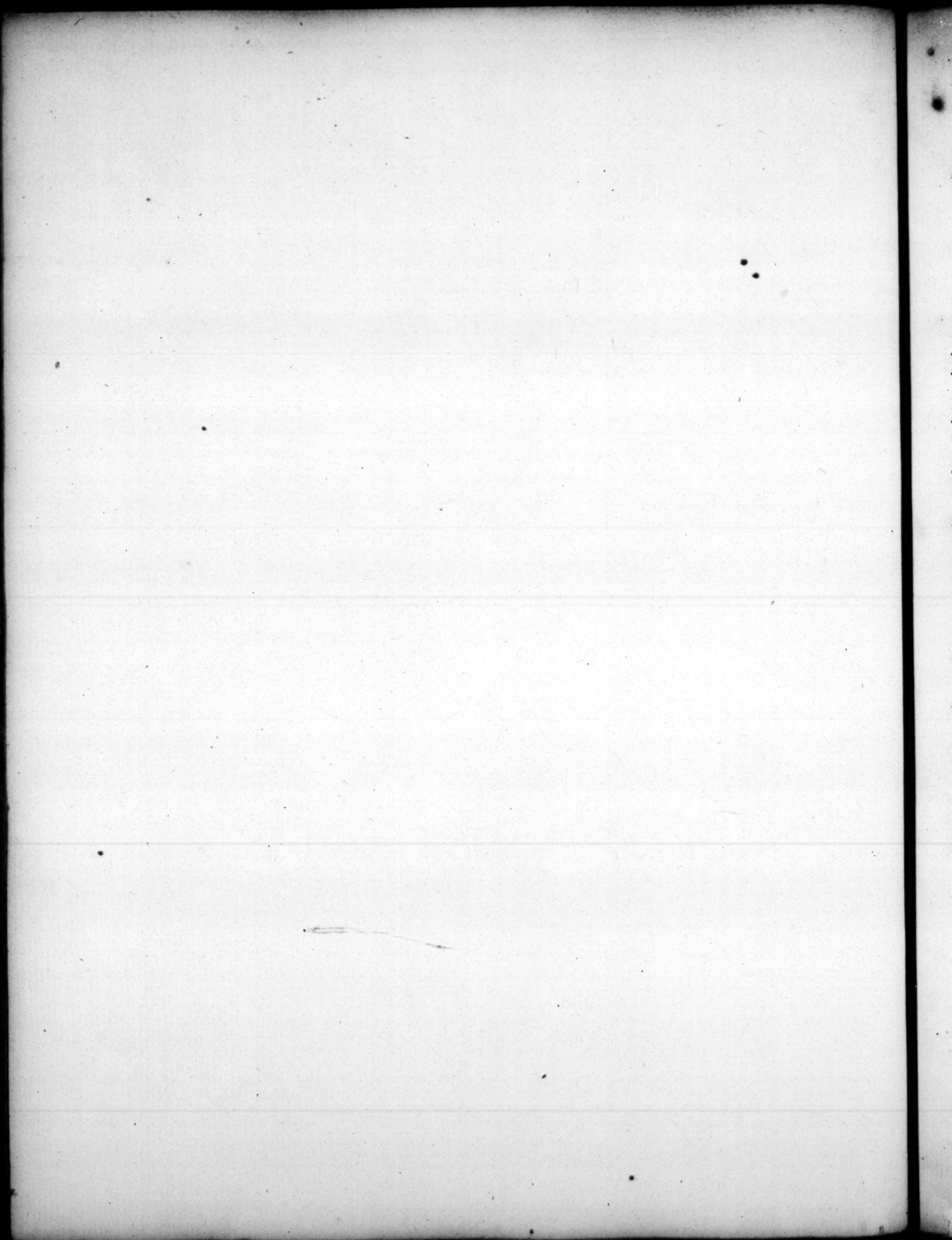
...

...

...

...

...



I N D E X.

A.

	Page
A LLOWANCES to European Cavalry -	3
----- to Artillery - - - -	7
ARTILLERY Establishment, Pay and other Allowances - - - -	
A LLOWANCES to Infantry - - - -	9
----- to Field Officers of Infantry - - - -	10
A LLOWANCES to Staff ditto of ditto ----- to be made to Sepoys -	31
A PPPOINTMENTS of Sepoys, Rules for them - - - -	33
A LLOWANCES to Lascars - - - -	38
A RTIFICERS Regulations of, Pay, &c.	40
A LLOWANCES, &c. to Pioneers and Working Parties - - - -	43
A LLOWANCES Extra and Batta, Orders thereon - - - -	44
A RTILLERY Royal, Statement of Gratuity to - - - -	48
A RM Y, Orders for Commissary and Pay-Master of - - - -	53
A RM Y, Orders for the Contractor for victualling it - - - -	69
A CCOUTREMENTS Lost, &c. how to be made good - - - -	73
A RTILLERY with its Equipage and Attendants, State of a Standing Proportion thereof for the Troops - - - -	75
A RTIFICERS, State of a Standing Proportion of them, for the Artillery for the Troops -	
A RTIFICERS, Tents, &c. State of the Proportion for a Battalion of 600 Men - -	76

B.

	Page
BATTA of European Cavalry - - - -	3
----- of Artillery - - - -	7
----- of Infantry - - - -	9
----- of Field Officers of Infantry - -	10
----- of Staff ditto - of ditto - -	—
----- of Engineers - - - -	12
----- of Sepoys - - - -	21
----- of Lascars - - - -	38
----- of Artificers - - - -	40
----- of Coolies - - - -	42
----- &c. Extra Allowances, Orders thereon - - - -	44
BATTA and Pay to Public and Staff Officers, a Statement thereof - - - -	47
BULLOCKS Rules for furnishing and de- mand thereof - - - -	69
BULLOCKS, &c. State of a Standing Proportion of them for the Artillery for the Troops - - - -	75
BULLOCKS Tents, &c. State of a Pro- portion thereof for a Battalion of 600 Men -	76

C.

CAVALRY EUROPEAN, Establishment,	
Pay and other Allowances - - - - -	3
CLOATHING Sepoys, Rules thereon -	27
COURTS Martial of Sepoys, Orders thereon	32
COOLIES, Regulations of, Pay, &c. - -	42
COMMISSARY Pay-Master of the Army,	
Orders for - - - - -	53
	COM.

I N D E X.

	Page
COMMISSARY or } in Camp, Orders for	56
Clerk of Stores	
CAMP Quarter-Masters, and of Out-Garri-	
sons, Orders for - - - - -	59
CHARGES HOSPITAL, Rules for defraying	
them - - - - -	63
CONTRACT for Hospitals, with Surgeons,	
Orders when one is made with them - -	65
CONTRACTOR for victualling the Army,	
Orders for him - - - - -	69
CARRIAGE and Draught Bullocks, Rules for	
demand of and furnishing them - - - -	—
COUNTRY POWERS, &c. general Orders	
against Disputes with their Troops, Disci-	
pline, &c. - - - - -	71
COOLIES, State of a Standing Proportion of	
them for the Artillery for the Troops - -	75
COOLIES, Artificers, Tents, &c. State of a	
Proportion thereof for a Battalion of 600 Men	76

D.

DISCHARGE of Soldiers, Orders thereon	14
DRAUGHT and Carriage Bullocks, Rules for	
demand of and furnishing them - - - -	69
DIET of the Troops, Orders thereon - -	73

E.

ESTABLISHMENT, Pay, &c. of European	
Cavalry - - - - -	3
EXTRA Monthly Allowances to Officers of	
European Cavalry - - - - -	—
ESTABLISHMENT, Pay, &c. of Artillery	7
EXTRA Monthly Allowances to Officers of	
Artillery - - - - -	—
EXTRA Monthly Allowances to Officers of	
Infantry - - - - -	9
ESTABLISHMENT, Pay, &c. of Infantry -	—
EXTRA Monthly Allowances to Field Officers	
of Infantry - - - - -	10
EXTRA Monthly Allowances to Staff Officers	
of Infantry - - - - -	—

	Page
ENGINEERS, Rank, Pay and Batta - -	12
ESTABLISHMENT, Pay, &c. of Engineers -	—
Pay, &c. of Sepoys -	21
EXPENCE of Stores, Rules for Examination of	61
ESTABLISHMENT of Invalids and Pen-	
sioners, Pay, &c. - - - - -	78

F.

FORM for Returns of Receipts, Issues, &c. of	
Stores - - - - -	50, 59
FORM for the Accounts to be kept by the	
Surgeons of the Sick in Hospitals - - -	63
FORM for the Returns of ditto in ditto - -	68

G.

GENERAL Orders for Sepoys - - - -	36
GRATUITY to Artillery Royal - - - -	48
to the King's Troops - - - -	49
GARRISONS-OUT, Orders for Pay-Masters	
and Store-Keepers at - - - -	50
GARRISONS-OUT, Orders for Quarter-	
Masters of - - - - -	59
GENERAL Orders for preventing Disputes	
with the Troops of the Country Powers,	
Discipline, &c. - - - - -	71
GENERAL Orders relative to all the Corps -	73
GUNS, Carriages, &c. with their Equipage,	
State of a Standing Proportion for them -	75

I N D E X.

H.

HOSPITAL, Charges of the Sick therein,	Page
Rules for defraying them - - - - -	63
HOSPITAL, Orders when a Contract for	
them is made with the Surgeons - - - - -	65
HOSPITAL, Form of returns for the Sick	
therein - - - - -	68

I.

INFANTRY, Establishment, Pay and other	
Allowances - - - - -	9
INDENTS and Expence of Stores, Rules	
for Examination of - - - - -	61
INVALIDS and Pensioners, Pay, Stoppages, &c.	78

K.

KING's Artillery and Military, Statement of	
Gratuity to - - - - -	48

L.

LEVY of Soldiers, Orders thereon - - -	14
LASCARS, Establishment, Pay, &c. Allowances	38
State of a Standing Proportion of	
them for the Artillery, &c. for the	
Troops - - - - -	75
LASCARS, Coolies, Tents, &c. state of a Pro-	
portion of, for a Battalion of	
600 Men - - - - -	76

M.

MILITARY Payments, Orders thereon -	Page 17
King's, Statement of Gratuity to	49
MESSES for Diet of the Troops, Orders thereon	73

N.

O.

OFFICERS FIELD, of Infantry, Pay and	
other Allowances - - - - -	10
OFFICERS STAFF, of Infantry, ditto ditto	—
ORDERS, General, for Sepoys - - - - -	36
OFFICERS, Public and Staff, Statement of	
Pay and Batta to - - - - -	47
ORDERS for Pay-Masters and Store-Keepers	
at Out-Garrisons - - - - -	50
OUT-GARRISONS Orders for Pay-Masters	
and Store-Keepers at - - - - -	—
ORDERS for Commissary and Pay-Masters of	
the Army - - - - -	53
ORDERS for Commissary or Clerk of Stores	
in Camp - - - - -	56
OUT-GARRISONS and Quarter-Masters in	
Camp, Orders for - - - - -	59
ORDERS GENERAL, against Disputes with	
Troops of the Country Powers, for Disci-	
pline, &c. - - - - -	71
ORDERS GENERAL, relative to all the Corps	73
ORDNANCE, its Equipage and Attendants,	
State of a Standing Proportion of it for the	
Troops - - - - -	75
ORDERS for Invalids and Pensioners, Pay, &c.	78

PAY,

I N D E X.

P.

	Page
PAY, Batta, &c. of European Cavalry - - -	3
of Artillery - - -	7
of Infantry - - -	9
of Field Officers of Infantry - - -	10
of Staff Officers of ditto - - -	12
of Engineers - - -	12
PAYMENTS MILITARY, Orders thereon - - -	17
PAY, Batta, &c. of Sepoys - - -	21
PAYMENT of Sepoys, Rules thereon - - -	29
PUNISHMENT of Sepoys, Rules thereon - - -	32
PROMOTION of Sepoys, Rules for it - - -	33
PAY, &c. of Lascars - - -	38
of Artificers - - -	40
of Coolies - - -	42
PIONEERS and Working-Parties, Regulations of, &c. - - -	43
PAY and Batta to Public and Staff Officers, a Statement thereof - - -	47
PAY-MASTERS and Store-Keepers at Out-Garrisons, Orders for - - -	50
PAY-MASTER and Commissary of the Army, Orders for - - -	53
PENSIONERS and Invalids, } - - -	78
PAY of, Stoppages, &c. }	

Q.

QUARTER-MASTERS in Camp and Out-Garrisons, Orders for - - -	59
---	----

R.

	Page
RANK of Engineers - - -	12
RELISTING of Soldiers, Orders thereon - - -	14
RECRUITING of Sepoys, Rules for it - - -	25
RETURNS of Sepoys, Orders thereon - - -	29
of Receipts, Issues, &c. of Stores, Form of - - -	50
RETURNS of Sick in Hospitals, Form thereof - - -	68

S.

STOPPAGES of European Cavalry - - -	3
of Artillery - - -	7
of Infantry - - -	9
SOLDIERS, Orders as to relisting them - - -	14
STOPPAGES of Sepoys - - -	21
SEPOYS, Establishment, Pay, &c. - - -	21
Rules for recruiting them - - -	27
ditto for their Cloathing - - -	27
ditto for their Returns and Payments - - -	29
Allowances to them - - -	31
as to their Courts Martial and Punishments - - -	32
SEPOYS, Rules for their Appointments and Promotions - - -	33
SEPOYS, General Orders as to them - - -	36
STOPPAGES of Lascars - - -	38
STAFF and Public Officers, Statement of Pay, &c. to - - -	47
STORE-KEEPERS and Pay-Masters, at Out-Garrisons, Orders for - - -	50
STORES, Form for Return of their Issues, &c. - - -	61
Rules for Examination of Expence of, and Indents for - - -	61
SICK in the Hospital, Rules for defraying their Charges - - -	63
SURGEONS, how they are to account and be paid for the Sick - - -	63

SUR-

I N D E X.

SURGEONS , Orders when a Contract is made	<i>Page</i>
with them for Hospitals - - - - -	65
SICK in the Hospital, Form for their Return	68
STOPPAGES for Accoutrements lost, &c. -	73
STATEMENT of a Proportion of Artillery,	
with its Equipage and Attendants for the Troops	75
STATEMENT of Tents, Artificers, &c. for a	
Battalion of 600 Men - - - - -	76
STOPPAGES of Invalids and Pensioners,	
Pay, &c. - - - - -	78

T.

TROOPS ROYAL , Statement of Gratuity	<i>Page</i>
to - - - - -	48
TENTS , Artificers, &c. State of their Pro-	
portion for a Battalion of 600 Men - -	76

U.

VICTUALLING the Army, Orders for the	
Contractor for it - - - - -	69

W.

WORKING PARTIES and Pioneers, Regu-	
lations of Pay, &c. - - - - -	43

I N D E X

T

TROOPS ROTATE, Statement of General
TENTS, American, the State of New York
TENT for a Division of the Army

SURGEONS, Orders when a Casualty is made
with them for Hospitals
SICK in the Hospital, Room for them
STOPPAGES for Accommodation, etc.
STATEMENT of a Proposition of Amherst
with the Hospital and the Tents
STATEMENT of the American, etc.
Statement of the
STOPPAGES in the Hospital and the Tents

U

UNIFORMS, the Army, etc.
UNIFORMS, the Army, etc.

W

WORKING PARTIES and Horses, etc.
WORKING PARTIES and Horses, etc.



